Medical

IMPORTANT.

Opinion of—

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XI. PORTLAND, OREGON, THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 23, 1871. NO. 42

The Daily Oregonian,

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the United States, $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. To all parts of Europe, $12 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months, in advance.

THE SEMI-WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Tuesday and Friday, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the United States at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21 Merchants Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,
Surgeon and Accoucheur.
Graduate of Georgia Augusta University, in Gottingen, Germany.
Office—111 Front street, opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon.
Residence—Clay street, corner of Second. m31dtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMŒOPATHIST,
Offering this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL AID, I can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, one block from the Public Square.
His Practice to Chronic Diseases enables him to treat such cases—peculiar to the climate.
Jan 10, 1864. dtf

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUSE.
OFFICE & RESIDENCE—Third street between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square.
Will be called in any part of the City for sale and fashionable attendance given on the use of Dr. Thomson's Remedial Agent. jan16dtf

Law Cards.

W. W. THAYER. R. WILLIAMS, Formerly of Salem.
THAYER & WILLIAMS,
Attorneys and Counsellors-at-Law.
Will practice in Federal and State Courts.
Office—No 106 First St., (over Postoffice), Portland Oregon. dtf

JASPER W. JOHNSON,
LAWYER,
PORTLAND OREGON
Office on ground floor in Stitzel & Upton's Building, opposite American Exchange. dtf

SHATTUCK & KILLIN,
Attorneys-at-Law,
Will be found in Parrish's Brick, south side Washington, between Front and First, Portland, Oregon.
dtf dtfwtf

J. A. WAYMIRE.
SIMPSON & WAYMIRE,
Attorneys-at-Law,
Will be found in Patten's Brick, State St.
Salem Oregon dtf

J. J. DENNY. C. HENDERSON.
DENNY & HENDERSON,
Attorneys-at-Law,
Office—Odd Fellows' Building, Portland Oregon dtf

C. B. UPTON.
GIBBS & UPTON,
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
330 ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING, Corner Second and Alder sts., Portland, Oregon.

WILL MAKE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES in Multnomah county, and give particular attention to foreclosure of mortgages. feb15dtf

W. W. CHAPMAN,
Attorney-at-Law,
PORTLAND, OREGON
Office—Vaughn's Brick, Up Stairs.

WILL ATTEND THE UNITED STATES SUPREME Court the coming winter, and give attention to all business of importance that may be intrusted to him. nov16dtf

J. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON dtf

KEEPS A NOTARY Public.
WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
Specialties in Bankruptcy.
Will follow Temple, No. 102 First St., Portland.
Prompt attention paid to collections. tf

JAMES F. BROWN,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law, and Notary Public,
BOISE CITY, OREGON.
Will practice in the English, French, German and Spanish Courts. dtf dtfwtf

THOS. J. DRYER,
NOTARY PUBLIC
FOR MULTNOMAH COUNTY.
Office—N E corner of Second and North Ninth Sts., Portland, Oregon.

JOHN C. CARROLL,
Conveyancer,
Notary Public for Oregon, and
Agent for Deeds for the States of California, Nevada and New York.
Also for Washington & Idaho Territories.
Office—N E Corner of FRONT and STARK STREETS (Metropolitan Hotel, at Ferry Landing). feb23dtf

Business Cards.

C. W. BURRAGE,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor.
Office—111 First street. Residence, cor College and Fifth Sts. dtf

A. BUSHTON & BELLION,
Plain and Ornamental Plasterers.
PLAIN AND CORNICE ORNAMENTS of every Description.
Particular attention paid to Cementing Fronts of Buildings.
Shop—Yamhill street, between First and Second. jy4dtf

A. L. KNOWLTON,
CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.
Particular attention given to measuring Brick work, Masonry, &c.
OFFICE—Over Parrish, Atkinson & Woodard's corner of Front and Alder streets. ja28dtf

P. VAN FRIDACH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE,
No. 105 FIRST STREET,
Opposite the Postoffice

R. KOYSTER,
RUMMELIN & CUTTMANN,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
ALL KINDS OF FURS
CAN BE FOUND AT
104 Front Street,
Opposite W Currier & Co
Orders promptly filled. REPAIRING and CLEANING done on reasonable terms.
The Highest Price Paid for Raw Furs. mr16dtf

Notice.
PORTLAND, March 10, 1871.
THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY notify all persons not to harbor or trust my wife Mary Bothwell, as I will pay no debts contracted by her after this date. JAMES BOTHWELL mr11dtf

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON
ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

RIGHT and Telescopic Map-hooks on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business. oct3dtf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital . $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND

Exchange for sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

Fire Insurance.

UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

CAPITAL STOCK, Fully Paid In
Gold Coin $750,000 00
SURPLUS, Gold Coin 287,390 75

Total Amt in Capital and Surplus...$1,037,390 75

Assets in Gold 30th June, 1870:
LOANS on Real Estate and Collaterals...$799,000 00
United States and other Stocks 66,072 85
Real Estate (416 and 418 California St., San Francisco) 80,500 00
Cash Items and other Assets 91,816 90

$1,037,390 75

$50,000 DEPOSITED IN OREGON.

Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHAS. D. HAVEN, Secretary.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND
General Agent for Oregon and the Territories.
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS,
Special Agent.

AGENCY FOR
BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD,
CELEBRATED FOR ITS STRENGTH AND EVENness of Thread. Made from the finest quality of
IRISH FLAX,
And put up with special reference to the RETAIL TRADE, so that all numbers may be sold at one price.
We solicit ORDERS DEALERS, in sending forward their orders to order some of
BARBOUR'S THREAD,
For a single trial will establish its superiority over all other Linen Threads in the market.
For sale by all respectable San Francisco Dry Goods Importers.
PHILLIPS, BROWN & CO.,
AGENTS FOR MANUFACTURERS,
1859 Sansome street, San Francisco. feb6dtf 1p

THE MEDAL AND FIRST PREMIUM

WERE AWARDED TO P LIESENFIELD by the Mechanics Institute Fair, San Francisco, for the
BILLIARD TABLES,
Which he is constantly manufacturing at 537 Sacramento street, San Francisco, and where he keeps on hand a good assortment to fill orders. Also Sole Agent for the celebrated Improved KAVANAGH & DECKER'S PATENT BILLIARD CUSHIONS patented March 9 1869. jy20 1lp

NEW MEDICAL WORK.
"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"
FOR THE
DEBILITATED NERVOUS SYSTEM,
DR. LOUIS J. JORDAN,
THE PROFESSOR OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street, near California, San Francisco has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring.

By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum San Francisco enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories. ap26dly1p

MEDICAL ANNOUNCEMENT.
DR. CUNNINGHAM, M. D., RESPECTfully informs the Public that he has opened a PRIVATE HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL DISPENSARY in Portland, Oregon, on First street, between Ash and Pine, for the treatment of all old and long standing CHRONIC COMPLAINTS. Special attention given to Diseases, Weakness and Debility of Women, Diseases of the Eye, Ear Throat, Lungs, &c.

All private complaints will receive prompt attention and a permanent cure.

Consultation Free of Charge. Call and see me. You shall have square work. All medicines prepared and furnished by the Doctor.

CHILLS AND FEVER CURED at once without poisonous medicine of any kind. The most harmless and efficient Medicine for Children will be found at my Dispensary FOR ALL COMPLAINTS. mr10da3m

Directors' Meeting.

THERE WILL BE A MEETING OF THE BOARD of Directors of the Oregon Central Railroad Company of Portland, Oregon, held at the office of the Company, in the city of Portland, on MONDAY, the 27th day of MARCH inst. at twelve (12) o'clock M.

C. B. SILVER, President.
R. H. TOWLE, Secretary.
March 16th, 1871. mh17td

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
THE BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 8 o'clock A M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M.
FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A M.
mh7dtf J. C. AINSWORTH, Pr'sident.

SPECIAL NOTICE.
OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
MONTICELLO & KALAMA.
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE
STEAMER FANNIE TROUP,
CAPTAIN JOHN W BARDIDGE,
WILL MAKE
Tri-Weekly Trips to Monticello,
Leaving Portland Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 8 o'clock A M.
Leaving Monticello Monday Wednesday and Friday at 7 o'clock A M.
PASSAGE ..... TWENTY FIVE CENTS
FREIGHT ..... ONE DOLLAR PER TON
The FANNIE TROUP will come up through Williamette Slough on Wednesdays and return through Slough on Thursdays. J C AINSWORTH, President.
Feb 7 '20, 1871 fe20dtf

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
Freight Notice for Upper Columbia.
FROM AND AFTER MONDAY, MARCH 6, 1871 the classification of Freight into First, Second, and Third Class will be discontinued. The following rates of freight will be charged per ton (ship-measurement) to-wit.

Portland to Dalles		$15 00 per ton
" Umatilla		25 00 "
" Wallula		30 00 "
" Lewiston		50 00 "

Flour and Green Fruit will be charged as follows

Portland to Dalles		$10 00 per ton
" Umatilla		15 00 "
" Wallula		20 00 "
" Lewiston		30 00 "

There will be no change in rates of Down Freight.
J C AINSWORTH, President.
March 6, 1871 mh6dtf

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.
NOTICE.
STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK FOOT of "A" street, Portland every morning (Sunday excepted), at SIX AND A HALF O'CLOCK, and Afternoon at TWO O'CLOCK, connecting at
OREGON CITY,
IN THE MORNING, WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
ON
Monday, Tuesday, Thursday & Friday,
AND ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, & FRIDAY
FOR
DAYTON,
Lafayette and McMinnville.
A. A. McCULLY,
Nov 12 1870 n12dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

From Olympia to Victoria, and Way Ports on Puget Sound.
THE C S MAIL STEAMER
ALIDA,
R A SWARD ..... CAPTAIN
Will leave Olympia every
SUNDAY & WEDNESDAY NIGHT,
at 9 o'clock
At 9 o'clock dtf

The "Vancouver Steamboat Company" does not claim the whole of the Columbia River, but simply desires to "Live and let Live."

Competition vs. Monopoly.
THE NEW AND FAST RUNNING STEAMER
VANCOUVER,
J T KERNS ..... Master,
Will leave Portland at Washington Street Wharf, at 7½ o'clock A M, Tuesdays Thursdays and Saturdays, for Freeport, calling at all points on the route for the accommodation of the public, stopping at KALAMA.
Leave Freeport at 6 A M Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, calling at Monticello every trip.
The VANCOUVER will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays, and go down through the Slough on Thursdays.
And will go to Pumphreys and Cowlitz Landings when business demands on Fridays.
Will also touch at Capt. Reed's Landing on Lake river coming up via Bachelor's Slough, on Monday, and return same route on Tuesday.
Of this arrangement take due notice and govern yourselves accordingly. Contracts can be made on reasonable terms by calling on board or by applying to
Williams, Dyer & Co., Agents ..... St Helens
Capt. Reed, " ..... Kalama
Capt. Olsen, " ..... Freeport
Or to W. H. TROUP, Managing Owner
R. W. BROWN,
President Vancouver Steam Company

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.
NO. 11. TIME SCHEDULE NO. 13.
TO TAKE EFFECT SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 26 1871 at 6 o'clock A M—for the government and information of employés only. The Company reserves the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require. Daily Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND ALBANY
AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8.30 A M	Albany	4.00 P M
"	2 30 P M	"	7 40 P M.
Albany	6 45 A M	Portland	11.40 A.M
"	1 30 P M.	"	6 40 P M

The 2 30 P M Train from Portland and the 6 45 A M Train from Albany are Passenger Trains and run Daily. The 8.30 A M Train from Portland and the 1 30 P M Train from Albany are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday).

Oregon & California R R. Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ALBANY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for sale at Company's Office No 9 Front street, Portland.

H THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.
J L HALLETT, Asst. Supt.
E P ROGERS
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

PICTURES FRAMED AT ONE-HALF
THE USUAL PRICE AT
W. T. SHANAHAN'S
NEW ART GALLERY
75 First St., near Ladd & Tilton's Bank
fe21dtf

TELEGRAPHIC NOTES

New Hampshire Republicans claim eight majority in the House. The Democrats have two majority in the Senate.

Chief Engineer Andrew Lawton, of the United States Navy died at his residence in the Navy Yard, at Philadelphia, on the 17th inst.

A dispatch from Washington announces that Commissioner Pleasanton decides that renewals of fire insurance policies do not require revenue stamps.

On the 16th inst town elections were held in parts of New Jersey. A majority of Republican freeholders were elected. Burlington township gives a large Republican majority. Bordentown elected a full Democratic ticket. In Millville, Cumberland county, the Republicans made a clean sweep, electing their Mayor by 204 majority.

No nomination for the Brazilian Mission in place of Blow has been determined on, the President having been desirous of filling it if possible by a Republican from Missouri. Gen B. F. Loan of St Joseph was telegraphed to by a friend and asked if he would accept the appointment. He, however, declined to allow his name to be used. Gov McClurg, now in Missouri on some mining business, was suggested to the President, but he declined the honor.

A New York dispatch of the 16th inst gives this: "A morning newspaper announced yesterday that the United States infantry, numbering nearly if not quite 1,000 men, were held in readiness at Governor's Island over since the San Domingo Commission left, to proceed at once to that Island in the event that the Commissioners should be egraph that Cabral resisted their movements, or in the event that Hayti should attempt to interfere with Baez while the Commissioners were on the island. General McDowell declared yesterday, he knew nothing of the matter before seeing the item in question, and is unaware of the slightest foundation for the report. The troops named have been at Governor's Island since Oct 14, 1870 and will soon proceed to the Northwestern frontier." So here is exploded another lie about President Grant.

LATE TRAVEL IN OLDEN TIME.—A dozen or twenty years ago, before the railroads monopolized travel there used to be a lively competition among the boats on Lake Erie. The Detroit *Post*, alluding to the rivalry, relates these among other anecdotes.

The *General Wayne* and *Columbus* were both up for Buffalo, and steam up ready for a start. Captains, clerks, engineers, and all hands were on the wharf, electioneering and telling all sorts of stories about their own and the rival boat. Brundage headed off Captain Pratt, of Perrysburg, Captain of the *Wayne*, who had in tow a squad of half a dozen passengers whose leader, bargainer, and oracle was a strong minded woman of forty five, who didn't quite like the nasty high pressure steamboats what scalders blown up besides scaldin' folks. "But my dear woman, said Brundage, "if you'll just step this way a minute, I'll convince you that the *Columbus* can't blow up, it's impossible."

Brundage got the company to the gangway, and then brought up from the kitchen a bucket of water not warmer than milk from a cow. "There madam," cried the exultant and truthful officer, "we never heat our water hotter than that—so you see we can't blow up and if we should, don't you see the water can't hot enough to hurt anybody? We carry low steam, we do." The argument and illustration were conclusive, and the *Columbus* got the passengers.

It is related of Brundage that, upon another occasion he was at the packet landing in Buffalo as the boat came in from Rochester on Saturday evening, exercising his eloquence to induce a party of jonnals inclined travelers to take the *Columbus*, which was to leave for Detroit Sunday morning. They objected to going on a Sunday boat but still didn't like the expense of lying over in Buffalo until Monday morning. Brundage's explanation satisfied and decided them.

"Ladies and gentlemen," he said, "we don't do any Sunday work on the *Columbus* only to get her out of Buffalo. You see we get up steam enough Saturday night to last us all the way to Detroit, and then just as soon as we get past the lighthouse we lash the wheel and let her jog along herself. She's been through so often she knows the way just as well as any of us." They went with him.

A SUNBEAM.—The greatest of physical paradoxes is the sunbeam. It is the most potent and versatile force we have, and yet it behaves itself like the gentlest and most accommodating. Nothing can fall more softly or more silently upon the earth than the rays of our great luminary—not even the feathery flakes of snow that thread their way through the atmosphere as if they were too firm to yield to the demands of gravity like grosser things.

The most delicate slip of gold leaf, exposed as a target to the sun's shafts, is not stirred to the extent of a hair though an infant's faintest breath would set it into tremulous motion. The tenderest human organs—the apple of the eye—though pierced and buffeted each day by thousands of sunbeams, suffers no pain during the process, but rejoices in their sweetness and blesses the useful light.

Yet a few of those rays, insulating themselves into a mass of iron, like the Britannia Tubular Bridge will compel the closely knit particles to separate, and will move the whole enormous fabric with as much ease as a giant would a straw.

The play of those beams upon our sheets of water lifts up layer after layer into the atmosphere and hoists whole rivers from their beds, only to drop them again in snows upon the plains. Let the air drink in a little more sunbeams at one place than another and out of it springs the tempest or the hurricane which desolates a whole region in its lunatic wrath. The marvel is that a power which is capable of assuming such a diversity of forms, and producing such stupendous results, should come to us in so gentle, so peaceful, and so unpretentious a manner.—*British Quarterly Review.*

ANNA AND LILLIAN.—A notable meeting took place at Ann Arbor Mich a week or two ago when for the first time Miss Anna Dickinson and Miss Lilian S Elgarton laid eyes upon each other. They were counter parts long sundered, the former being as all the world knows a pretty petulant fiery little brunette and the latter an imperial blonde a massive Amazon maiden, who might have sung to the "wolves of the Goths" in search of Asgard. Miss Dickinson is an unflinching advocate of woman's right to vote but Miss Edgarton thinks women should not be enfranchised. For a long time they had vainly yearned for each other but at last they met at a hotel in Ann Arbor and, each exclaiming "Is she," they rushed like torrents to each other's arms, or rather the superb blonde opened her arms and the small brunette nestled within them, purring like a little brown kitten. Henceforth they would be sisters, and the last that was seen of them was a tableau of the brunette sitting on the blonde's knee while both sipped from the same tumbler a liquid which the ingenious hotel clerk called a hot mild made with fringe.—*N Y Herald.*

The Vancouver *Times* says a laughable thing took place at a revival meeting in a town not far distant. The minister noticed a seedy-looking chap in one of the seats, looking as if he needed religion or a good square meal. So he stepped up to him and asked if he was a Christian. "No, sir, said he, "I am the editor of a Democratic paper in this place." "Then, in the name of God, let us pray," replied the devoted minister.

By Overland Telegraph.

[EXCHANGING TO THE OREGONIAN.]

EASTERN DATES TO MARCH 22.

EUROPE

The Troubles in Paris

PARIS, March 21.—Insurrectionary official journals urge the Nationals to be vigilant and watch criminals re-entering Paris.

The pay of the Nationals and regular distribution are resumed.

A proclamation, signed by Duval, demands the election of Mayors of Paris and Mayors of Arrondissement.

It is not the intention of the Nationals to separate Paris from France, but only from compire against treason and cowardice.

The decree further postpones the [illegible] commercial bills. The committee [illegible] just that the largest portion of [illegible] should fall on the authors of the war.

Many Nationals met last night [illegible] resolutions for mutual protection and [illegible].

LONDON, March 22.—Advices from [illegible] the city is calm. The rebels threaten to open [illegible] railway from Paris to Versailles.

The situation at Montmartre is believed unchanged. Business and work are [illegible]. There are frequent night alarms. Tocsins and drums are sounded and the Montmartre rush to arms fearing an attack.

There are 60 000 troops at Versailles.

The *Official Journal* appeals to the bourgeois for support. The same paper in extolling the execution of Gen Lecomte, says [illegible] times ordered the military to fire [illegible] inoffensive women. Graves are [illegible] clothes sketching the [illegible].

LONDON, March 22.—Advices from Versailles from the interior [illegible] P M. The city was tranquil.

The placard signed [illegible] natures were appended [illegible] terday, informed [illegible] at Versailles have [illegible] the election [illegible] the National Guard [illegible] until the final [illegible].

The Versailles [illegible] proclamation [illegible] madness to involve [illegible] the whole country. It [illegible] citizens to rally and [illegible].

The Assembly has decided [illegible] gent bill abrogating the [illegible] cells.

Picard announced that all [illegible] the Department [illegible] armed [illegible].

The [illegible]. We restore [illegible].

Schoelcher failed to [illegible] ment has signed [illegible] and will throw [illegible].

The insurgent journals declare their willingness to treat with Versailles on the following conditions:

The election of a Communal Council by the people; re-organization of the Nationals, self election and removal of officers and suppression of Prefectures.

Paris army journals declare Thiers the author of the troubles.

VERSAILLES, March 21.—The commanders of the Nationals were introduced to the Deputies and denounce the assassins.

The course of the Paris Deputies was repudiated.

In a parley with the insurgents, Blanc Trochu, Picard and Dufaure were the chief speakers.

Insurrection at Rouen

LONDON, March 21.—An insurrection broke out in Rouen, but was suppressed.

Measures of the Insurgents

PARIS, March 21.—The Insurgent government announces that the forts will be immediately armed to insure the defense of the Capital. It also has sent an ultimatum to Thiers fixing the 23d inst as the last day for the return of the Assembly to Paris. If they return they shall have liberty of action. If they refuse the National Guard will march to Versailles and disperse them.

Gen Chanzy and other officers are still detained by the insurgents, but there are hopes of their speedy release.

The Mayors of Paris protest against and refuse to carry out illegal orders for communal elections.

The Assembly unanimously condemns the disorders and their authors.

The nationals now only demand the nomination of Sauset.

The Government promises speedy intervention with the army now rallied before Versailles.

At a meeting of editors of the Paris press held to day, a resolution was adopted declaring that the convocation of editors for to morrow should be regarded as null and void. Public opinion is against the committee which ordered it, and it is to be hoped that the committee is not implicated in the illegal and criminal acts of the insurgents and now is time for the National Guard of Paris to come forward and put an end to this deplorable state of affairs.

LATER, 9 30 P M.—The indignities inflicted on Gen Chanzy, the many arbitrary arrests made and the suspension of *Figaro* and *Gaulois* have caused general indignation.

The address issued yesterday makes a good impression.

The Government at Versailles has resolved to try to re-establish order.

The German Parliament

BERLIN, March 21.—The German Parliament was opened to day by the Emperor William who in person delivered his speech from the throne.

The Royal Marriage in England

WINDSOR, March [illegible].—Wine has been charming, and the marriage of Princess Louise has been celebrated with brilliancy.

Bancroft Resigns

POTSDAM, March 21.—Bancroft resigns his office as Minister to the Government of Italy [Germany] in October.

Policy of Germany toward France

BERLIN, March 21.—The *North German Gazette* says that if the Central Republican Committee in Paris intends to execute the treaty of peace, Germany can quietly await the development of affairs in France.

More About the Royal Marriage

WINDSOR, March 21.—The marriage of Princess Louise has been celebrated with brilliancy. At seven o'clock Ministers, Ambassadors, nobility clergy and the bridegroom's family were admitted to the royal chapel. At twelve o'clock ten minutes, the royal carriages, with all the members of the Queen's family and other royal personages, left the Queen's apartment and proceeded to the south entrance of the chapel, where they were received by the Lord Chamberlain and conducted to places in the Haut Pas. At twelve the bridegroom arrived, accompanied by Earl Perry and Lord Gower, and was conducted to a seat. At 12 30 P M, the bride, Queen and suite, in five carriages arrived at the west entrance of the chapel, and were joined by the bridesmaids in carriages, which arrived at the west entrance of the chapel, and moved up to the choir, the bride supported by the Queen the Prince of Wales and Duke of Saxe Coburg. The bridesmaids were Ladies Campbell, Cecil Butler, Montague, Gower, Lenox, Gordon Seymour and Fitzgerald. The bride was seated on the left side of the altar, the Queen being near. The ceremony was performed by the Bishop of London, in choral style, the Queen giving the bride away. At the last prayer a royal salute was fired from artillery in Windsor Park. The bride and bridegroom departed at 3 o'clock for Claremont for their honey moon. Thousands of guests witnessed the ceremony. The grounds of the castle were filled with immense crowds, and Windsor is en fete. There will be a grand banquet to night. Festivities will continue five days.

The Austro-Hungarian Diet

PESTH, March 20.—In the Austro-Hungarian Diet, to-day, the Government was attacked by the opposition for not intervening in favor of France during the preliminaries of peace. Count Andrassi defended the course of the Government.

EASTERN STATES

The San Domingo Commission

KEY WEST, March 21.—The *Tennessee*, with the San Domingo Commissioners aboard, arrived here this morning, five days from Kingston. The whole party are in good health. Wade has finished his report, to which Howe has agreed. The report is in the main favorable to annexation. The chief features deemed somewhat unfavorable are connected with questions of debt, boundary and grants.

CALIFORNIA.

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No Stock Board to day on account of the celebration.

A free-trade paper explains to its readers what it thinks commerce is thus: "Commerce is merely a reciprocation of industries. It is the systole and diastole of the industrial heart of the civilized world." Who would have thought it?

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Later from Paris

PARIS, March 21.—Insurrectionary official journals urge the Nationals to be vigilant and watch criminals re-entering Paris.

The pay of the Nationals and regular distribution are resumed.

A proclamation, signed by Duval, demands the election of Mayors of Paris and Mayors of Arrondissement.

It is not the intention of the Nationals to separate Paris from France, but only from compire against treason and cowardice.

The decree further postpones the [illegible] commercial bills. The committee [illegible] just that the largest portion of [illegible] should fall on the authors of the war.

Many Nationals met last night [illegible] resolutions for mutual protection and [illegible].

LONDON, March 22.—Advices from [illegible] the city is calm. The rebels threaten to open [illegible] railway from Paris to Versailles.

The situation at Montmartre is believed unchanged. Business and work are [illegible]. There are frequent night alarms. Tocsins and drums are sounded and the Montmartre rush to arms fearing an attack.

There are 60 000 troops at Versailles.

The *Official Journal* appeals to the bourgeois for support. The same paper in extolling the execution of Gen Lecomte, says [illegible] times ordered the military to fire [illegible] inoffensive women. Graves are [illegible] clothes sketching the [illegible].

LONDON, March 22.—An insurrection broke out in Rouen, but was suppressed.

Measures of the Insurgents

PARIS, March 21.—The Insurgent government announces that the forts will be immediately armed to insure the defense of the Capital. It also has sent an ultimatum to Thiers fixing the 23d inst as the last day for the return of the Assembly to Paris. If they return they shall have liberty of action. If they refuse the National Guard will march to Versailles and disperse them.

Gen Chanzy and other officers are still detained by the insurgents, but there are hopes of their speedy release.

The Mayors of Paris protest against and refuse to carry out illegal orders for communal elections.

The Assembly unanimously condemns the disorders and their authors.

The nationals now only demand the nomination of Sauset.

The Government promises speedy intervention with the army now rallied before Versailles.

At a meeting of editors of the Paris press held to day, a resolution was adopted declaring that the convocation of editors for to morrow should be regarded as null and void. Public opinion is against the committee which ordered it, and it is to be hoped that the committee is not implicated in the illegal and criminal acts of the insurgents and now is time for the National Guard of Paris to come forward and put an end to this deplorable state of affairs.

LATER, 9 30 P M.—The indignities inflicted on Gen Chanzy, the many arbitrary arrests made and the suspension of *Figaro* and *Gaulois* have caused general indignation.

The address issued yesterday makes a good impression.

The Government at Versailles has resolved to try to re-establish order.

The German Parliament

BERLIN, March 21.—The German Parliament was opened to day by the Emperor William who in person delivered his speech from the throne.

The Royal Marriage in England

WINDSOR, March [illegible].—Wine has been charming, and the marriage of Princess Louise has been celebrated with brilliancy.

Bancroft Resigns

POTSDAM, March 21.—Bancroft resigns his office as Minister to the Government of Italy [Germany] in October.

Policy of Germany toward France

BERLIN, March 21.—The *North German Gazette* says that if the Central Republican Committee in Paris intends to execute the treaty of peace, Germany can quietly await the development of affairs in France.

More About the Royal Marriage

WINDSOR, March 21.—The marriage of Princess Louise has been celebrated with brilliancy. At seven o'clock Ministers, Ambassadors, nobility clergy and the bridegroom's family were admitted to the royal chapel. At twelve o'clock ten minutes, the royal carriages, with all the members of the Queen's family and other royal personages, left the Queen's apartment and proceeded to the south entrance of the chapel, where they were received by the Lord Chamberlain and conducted to places in the Haut Pas. At twelve the bridegroom arrived, accompanied by Earl Perry and Lord Gower, and was conducted to a seat. At 12 30 P M, the bride, Queen and suite, in five carriages arrived at the west entrance of the chapel, and were joined by the bridesmaids in carriages, which arrived at the west entrance of the chapel, and moved up to the choir, the bride supported by the Queen the Prince of Wales and Duke of Saxe Coburg. The bridesmaids were Ladies Campbell, Cecil Butler, Montague, Gower, Lenox, Gordon Seymour and Fitzgerald. The bride was seated on the left side of the altar, the Queen being near. The ceremony was performed by the Bishop of London, in choral style, the Queen giving the bride away. At the last prayer a royal salute was fired from artillery in Windsor Park. The bride and bridegroom departed at 3 o'clock for Claremont for their honey moon. Thousands of guests witnessed the ceremony. The grounds of the castle were filled with immense crowds, and Windsor is en fete. There will be a grand banquet to night. Festivities will continue five days.

The Austro-Hungarian Diet

PESTH, March 20.—In the Austro-Hungarian Diet, to-day, the Government was attacked by the opposition for not intervening in favor of France during the preliminaries of peace. Count Andrassi defended the course of the Government.

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A Thrill[illegible]

OREGON [illegible] CALIFORNIA IN

The S[illegible] the 17th inst[illegible] which will be [illegible] We think Oreg[illegible] or two yet.

[illegible] singular [illegible] wealth in[illegible] the people of California [illegible] should [illegible] down [illegible] against [illegible] State sits off [illegible] Francisco [illegible] We [illegible] and [illegible] drag [illegible] years [illegible] prosperity [illegible] Francisco has fled. No more [illegible] but my and patience for me [illegible] What little I have I will keep [illegible] everybody more than [illegible] is safe enough to have a little [illegible] special [illegible] when it is good for [illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 23, 1871.

The Tap Root of Democracy.

Every principal doctrine held and advocated by the Democratic party rises from the same root that produced the great rebellion. Nothing is easier than a demonstration of this fact. This root, this radical theory, on which the existence of the party is founded, is a denial that the United States form a perfect nation, and an assertion of the State compact doctrine which led the South into secession. That is the fundamental theory of the Democratic party. It is the theory which lies at the bottom of all the leading ideas, doctrines and measures which it advocates. It is the tap-root which nourishes all there is of so-called Democratic principles. The party lives but to assert this theory. Without it, it would have nothing to build upon, and would fall to pieces at once. Trace every idea advocated by that party back to its source, and it will be found to be an offshoot of the same destructive theory that produced secession and well-nigh ruined the country.

When the Democratic party denied that the Government had the right to "coerce" the seceding States, or in other words denied that the Government had any constitutional power to enforce its authority, it thereby denied that the United States form a nation and proclaimed a theory exactly similar to that of the nullifiers and seceders of the rebel States. Southern Democrats proceeded to carry out the theory of State rights on which the Democratic party is founded. They seceded and resisted the Government. Northern Democrats standing on the same theory of State rights, declared that there was no constitutional power belonging to the Government whereby it could enforce obedience to its authority. So the case stood during the whole war, the Southern Democrats asserting and fighting for the theory which the State rights champions had taught them, and the Northern Democrats persistently affirming that it was unconstitutional to coerce sovereign States. There was no difference whatever in their principles. The only difference was in their modes of action. Southern Democrats asserted the State compact theory and took up arms to maintain it. Northern Democrats also asserted the theory, but did not take arms. They contented themselves with denying the right of the Government to defend itself and with throwing every possible obstacle in its way. The rebellion was Democracy fighting. It was the State compact theory in arms against the nationality of the United States. Northern Democrats adhered to the theories of the seceders and rebels and differed from them only in not taking arms.

The Democratic party, North and South, still stands on the same ground and advocates the same theory. The only difference is that the Southern portion of it has been disarmed and compelled to desist from the war it levied against the nation and against national principles. But the two wings of the party are united in an effort to establish their theory by obtaining control of the Government through the ballot. The moment it declare that if they gain power they will reverse the results of the war. They pronounce the constitutional amendments null and void and announce their purpose to overturn this reconstruction acts. In some parts of the country, as in Oregon, they declare that the national debt should be repudiated, because it was created, as they allege in an unconstitutional manner and by an unconstitutional assault on the rights of the seceding States. All this is but a reiteration of the theory from which nullification and secession directly sprung. The party is fully resolved to maintain its connection with that theory. In doing this, however, it but obeys the fundamental law of its existence. But have not the American people had enough of that theory? Is not their past experience sufficient?

Beet Sugar.

A San Francisco paper says it is now well understood that the Alvarado Beet Sugar Company has been very successful in its first year's operations. The mill commenced work under adverse circumstances, the employees having had no experience whatever with beets raised in California. It was generally expected that the first season would show no profits, and perhaps a positive loss; yet it is stated that the profits are sufficient to warrant large operations for the future. The Oakland *Transcript* thus notices the close of operations for the first year:

Saturday evening the Alvarado Beet Sugar Company suspended operations for a few weeks. The refining of cane sugar, in direct opposition to the refineries of San Francisco, will be carried on until September, when the new crop of beets will be ready for use. All of last year's stock of beets has been exhausted, and the company has done a profitable as well as an extensive business. The costly machinery will be idle for several months only for carrying on this branch of the business, as small steamers can land their loads at the very door of the factory, and without doubt the refining business will be quite profitable.

Returns from New Hampshire show the following vote for Governor: Pike (Rep.) 39,350; Weston, Dem.) 33,881; Cooper Prohibitionist and scattering, 1,074. The Democratic vote does not exceed the average of former years. In 1867 the Democratic vote of the State was 32,663. In 1868 it was 37,462. In 1869 it was 33,004. In 1870 it was 32,092, including the vote thrown in that year for the "Labor Reform" candidates, who were all Democrats. It will be seen from these figures that the Democrats of New Hampshire have polled just about their average vote this year. The Republican vote of the State in 1867 was 36,809. In 1868, when an extraordinary exertion was made in view of the approaching Presidential election, it was 39,785. In 1869 it was 35,777. In 1870 it was 34,912. From these figures it will be seen that the Republican vote of the State this year is 2,000 to 3,000 below the average, while the Democrats have not increased their vote. The result is therefore the fruit of Republican indifference and apathy, the Prohibition movement, and, as the New Hampshire *Statesman* expresses it, the demoralization produced in the party by the forcing upon it of unpopular nominations made in packed caucuses." Nothing has been lost which may not be easily regained in the next election.

On the 2d inst., the Senate confirmed Gen. McKinney as Superintendent of Indian Affairs for Washington Territory; N. Cornoyer, Indian Agent, Umatilla Reservation; John Smith, Agent Warm Springs Reservation, and Joel Palmer, Agent at Siletz.

Coal is now brought to San Francisco from the Rocky Mountain mines by rail to the amount of about one hundred tons per week. That quality of coal is sold to the dealers at $11 25 per ton.

PACIFIC COAST DISPATCHES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 22.—With the exception of the grand parade to day, nothing of any special importance is going on in the city.

The First National Gold Bank of San Francisco will commence paying out notes of denominations of $10, $20, $50 and $100, payable in gold on demand, on Monday next.

Wm. Axtell, while hunting yesterday in Raccoon Straits, had both hands mutilated shockingly by the discharge of a gun while loading it.

Two attempts were made to hold meetings of the Stock Exchange to-day, but the excitement of the German celebration prevented. Stocks were active on the streets, however, at varying prices, and large orders received by telegraph were filled on the sidewalks. It is impossible to give anything like reliable quotations.

While the procession was forming this morning an unskilful rider was unhorsed and badly hurt.

This evening about six o'clock, a soldier who had been in the procession, riding at full speed on Folsom street, near Fourth, ran his horse into a group of children, and reining up sharply, his horse fell. He was instantly surrounded by an enraged crowd of citizens and set upon and pretty roughly handled. He was taken in charge by the police, and what promised to be a riot was avoided by taking him to the calabosse, from whence he was soon bailed. With this exception the city has been remarkably quiet all day.

A fire on Stockton street this afternoon partially destroyed a frame house, occupied as a China wash house and dwelling. Damage slight.

Platt's Hall is filled to excess by Germans this evening. The closing festivities are going on harmoniously. Collector Phelps made a speech at the City Gardens, in English, in the afternoon, and was loudly applauded.

INTERIOR CALIFORNIA DISPATCHES.

MARYSVILLE, March 22.—John Quantz, arrested in San Francisco last Sunday evening on suspicion of complicity in the recent safe robbery in Yuba City, was examined to day and discharged, it being clearly a case of mistaken identity.

LOS ANGELES, March 22.—In December, 1869, at an inquest held on the dead body of a man found at Rancho De Los Virgines, the jury returned a verdict that the remains found were those of a white man who met his death eight or ten months before from causes unknown. Nothing further to prove the supposed foul play transpired until to-day. A man called on the city marshal here and made the following deposition: In 1869 he taught school here and became acquainted with a family living on the Rancho De Los Virgines; visited them at their house. He understood Spanish, unknown to the people to the house, and overheard a conversation in that language by which a plan was concocted to drug and murder a man expected to arrive that same evening, for the purpose of demanding a sum of money and certain horses left in the hands of the family for safe keeping, with horrible minuteness of detail. This witness, now in jail, tells the story of the use of the drug, the murder, the concealment of the body, and the threats against his life if he ever divulged what the murderers claimed had been a common secret. Warrants have been issued for the arrest of the entire family, of which, if the statement of the witness be true, the women, if possible, are more guilty than the men.

THE CAUCUS VOTE ON SUMNER'S CASE.

On the 9th inst., in behalf of the Republican Caucus Committee, Senator Howe of Wisconsin submitted a report on the Standing Committees, and gave reasons why the committee had determined on the removal of Mr. Sumner from the Foreign Relations Committee. These were, that it had become incompatible with the public interests and also with the foreign policy of the Administration, to have the Massachusetts Senator longer occupy this important position. Several Senators spoke for and against the report, when Wilson moved to recommit. The vote resulted in the defeat of Mr. Wilson's motion—yeas 21, nays 26. The vote stood as follows:

Yeas—Boreman, Caldwell, Corbett, Cragin, Fenton, Ferry (Conn.), Gilbert, Hitchcock, Logan, Morrill (Vt.), Morrill (Mo.), Robertson, Schurz, Spencer, Sprague, Sherman, Tipton, Trumbull, Wilson, Winslow, Wright —21.

Nays—Ames, Brownlow, Carpenter, Chandler, Cole, Conkling, Edmunds, Ferry (Mich), Frelinghuysen, Howe, Harlan, Flanahan, Hamlin, Kellogg, Lewis, Morton, Nye, Osborn, Pomeroy, Pool, Pratt, Ramsey, Sawyer, Scott, Stewart, West—26.

The report for the removal of Sumner was therefore sustained. President Grant insisted on the measure. He said the administration had some very important matters to submit to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, which would require that its Chairman should be in full and free sympathy with the Executive and Secretary of State. Among these vital matters were the report of the San Domingo Commissioners and Joint High Commission on the *Alabama* claims and fishery question. Mr. Sumner's views on these questions were both very prominent and very hostile, and his removal was thus rendered absolutely necessary.

Ex-Congressman Smith writes to the *Herald* that "we have nearly $400,000 specifically appropriated for our State this (last) session." This is exclusive of army and postoffice expenses, which will amount to more than as much more. It has been but a few weeks since the *Herald* was arguing that Oregon was paying taxes to the Government largely in excess of the amounts which the Government was expending here. We suppose Mr. Smith wanted to show the *Herald* that it was greatly in error.

The Coos Bay Coal Mines.

The San Francisco *Commercial Herald* gives some information as to the present condition of these mines, which we present herewith:

There are only two coal mines at Coos Bay, Oregon: one is the Newport, owned by Flanagan & Munn, and the other the Eastport, owned by a San Francisco corporation; Howard & Pool are the agents. The Newport mine was opened in 1856, by its present owners, and has been continually worked from that date. It is now capable of yielding 500 tons of coal per day, but only fifty tons on an average has been taken out for the past few years. Within the past month a railroad from the mine to a shipping point has been completed, which greatly reduces the cost of shipment, and for the future the mine will be worked to its full capacity, provided that a sufficient number of vessels can be had to carry the coal to market. From the reports of civil engineers who have examined the mine, it is estimated that there are over seven million tons of coal within the property of these owners, besides an incalculable quantity of coal which is controlled by their locations, that cannot be approached except through their property. This mine is not, nor has ever been, in any way connected with or controlled by any monopoly. The Eastport mine was opened in the same year; but, owing to frequent "breaks" in the coal deposit, it was not worked for several years. In 1868, John Perschbaker, the then owner of this property, reopened this mine, and made regular shipments of coal to San Francisco. In the fall of 1869, he sold the mine to its present owners. The quantity of coal shipped from these two mines, for the year 1870, was 21,717 tons. The increased demand for this superior quality of domestic coal, and the recent improvements on the Newport mines give every assurance that fully 50,000 tons will be receivable at this port for the year 1871.

A letter from Kalama to an Olympia paper contains this: The grade on the opposite bank of the "noble Columbia," back to the Tualatin Plains, is easy for a railroad, and we may soon hear of the enterprising citizens of the Plains opening a wagon road to the river and starting a steam ferry.

A party of railroad surveyors are engaged in a reconnoissance of the country on the west side of the Sound. They are now near the head of Hood's Canal, going north. They also expect to meet another party soon, coming south from Port Townsend.

THE TERRITORIES.

The sum of $1,635 has been raised at Walla Walla to survey a railroad route from the Columbia river to that place, in accordance with propositions from the N. P. R. R. Co.

Walla Walla papers are filled with accounts of damage done by a storm at that place last week. The water came rushing through the town in torrents, and did much injury to property, carrying away fences, embankments, etc.

A correspondent of the Olympia *Transcript*, writing from Boston, says he has seen Jay Cooke, whom he thus reports on the N. P. R. R.: He said that had it not been for his own personal caution the funds would all have been raised and much more of the road already built. He had insisted on the going over of the whole route by their own agents, to examine as to the value of the lands, before assuming the responsibility of recommending the bonds of the company, and that in the meantime the war broke out in Europe, and consequently the capitalists of Germany had withdrawn their offer for a loan, and hence he now looked to our own people to furnish the funds, and explained in detail what measures had been taken to render the bonds secure, and unhesitatingly recommended them to public favor.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS.

Oregon onions are quoted at $2@2 25 per 100 pounds.

Cargoes of Oregon lumber sell at $14 for rough and $24 for dressed.

A marked decline in coffee is noted, exceeding five cents per pound in less than three months.

Apples from Oregon by last steamer sold for 85c to $1 75 per box, according to quality and condition.

Anthracite coal has advanced considerably, owing to scarcity, and commands $14 for Scranton and $17 for Lehigh.

The new Gold Note Bank is receiving deposits and transacting a regular banking business, but has not yet received its notes from the East. Due notice will be given when they are ready for issue.

Stocks of dry goods, clothing, etc., generally are lighter than usual at this season of the year. The spring trade is now opening with encouraging prospects, importers and dealers drawing largely upon the East for supplies via overland railroad.

In molasses and syrup the market is well supplied with Hawaiian in bbls., selling, according to quality, at 20@32½c, the latter for choice. Common is hard to sell at any price. The demand for California Golden Syrup is continued at 90c in 5-gallon kegs; 85@92½ for hf. bbls. and bbls., respectively, with constant sales at these rates.

Stocks of raw sugars are running quite light. It is thought by some that imports from the Sandwich Islands will show a falling off this year, as compared with last, of perhaps 2,000,000 pounds, occasioned by a diversion of the lower grades to the Australian Colonies, where it is believed a more lucrative market is open to them.

Arrivals of wool from southern coast ports are becoming more liberal. The range of the market, 20@25c, as extremes. There are buyers in San Francisco from Boston, New York and Philadelphia, each watching the opening spring market. There is every indication at present of a lively competition a few weeks hence between local manufacturers and Eastern operators.

Shipments of petroleum from New York for this coast continue unprecedentedly large. Competition promises to be very rife next summer and fall, with Bostwick & Tilford, of New York, bucking against Hayward, of California. A car load of the first-named brand is now en route by rail, as a sample of what is to come via Cape Horn. Sales of Crayta-line, Macy's and Eureka, ex ship, reported at 47½c; Devoe's, 51½@52½c. Downer's is held higher, with reported sales of 700 cases in lots. At the close, 200 cases Macy's Long Island, ex *J. R. Keeler*, sold private. Market shows weakness.

Markets.

[BY THE PRESS.]

SAN FRANCISCO, March 22.—Flour—No change since advance of 25 cents yesterday. Sales of 500 bbls. Salem (Oreg n) Extra, $7 00; low held at $7 00@7 25; 1,000 bbls. Superfine interior brands, for China, private.

Wheat—On account of the high rates demanded a slack time may be expected. Exporters have been paying full up to and even more than the current report of the English market has warranted. Sales of 2,000 sks Oregon per steamer, private.

Barley—No change in prices during the week, extremes being $1 30@132½.

Oats—The range is steady at $1 50 to $1 70.

Potatoes—Petaluma, $1 25@1 35; Bay and Humboldt, $1 35@2 00, some parties asking higher figures for Humboldt, and even report sales at $2 05@2 12½. Sales of 200 sks Oregon Pinkeyes, $2 37½; 1,200 sks Petalumas, $1 75@1 80.

Onions—Prices range from $2 00 to $2 50, according to condition.

Corn—Quotations have been further advanced to $1 55a 1 60, with sales at the latter figure, the market closing firm.

Cornmeal—Further sale of 100 sks Los Angeles, 2c. The local millers sell at 2a3c per lb.

Rye—Is weak, dropping from $2 20 to $2 00; then advancing to $2 25, and closing dull, though with light demand.

Buckwheat—Quotable at $3 25a3 50.

Hops—A better feeling pervaded the New York market on the 11th inst., the best qualities of crops of 1870 commanding 14c, Good 12c and Common 7a10c. California in this market quoted at 3@12½c per lb.

Ripe Fruit—2,000 boxes Oregon Apples, per *Oriflamme*, sold at auction yesterday at prices ranging from $1 00 to $1 85, most lots bringing $1 55 to $1 60 per box, an advance on the last auction offering.

Bran $28 to $30.

Middlings—$35.

Oil Cake Meal—$33.

Straw—$32@.

Hay—$10@16, with sales of 25 tons Volunteer at $13 50, and 25 tons Clover to arrive, $13 25.

Butter—The top price for Fresh Roll is 30c; other kinds, 25@28c.

Cheese—10@14c; Inferior Old, 5@8c; Eastern do., 16c per lb.

Eggs—California, 28c per dozen.

Bacon—A lot of 20,000 lbs. Chicago Sides, put up by Thomas Cross & Sons, arrived during the week, and is now jobbing at 15½c.

Hams—Chicago Sugar cured, 22a24. California and Oregon cured meats scarce and firm, and jobbing at 15a 15½c all round, except Oregon Hams, which are held at 15a17c; California Sugar-cured Hams, 18a19c; Oregon do, 21a22½c.

Smoked Beef—California, 13a14c.

Lard—15c lb.

Wool—Receipts of Spring are on the increase, about 400 bales having arrived during the week, with sales by two houses of 40,000 lbs. at 22a23c per lb., latter figure for choice.

Hides—About 2,000 California Dry for the week, usual selection, 16@17c; Salted, 8a9½c per lb.

Tallow—Is moderately firm at 7@8c per lb. for Inferior to Choice.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, March 22.—Arrived—Bark *Rival*, Port Discovery; bark *Tidal Wave*, Port Madison; bark *Martha Rideout*, Pt. Blakely.

Sailed—Ship *Coquimbo*, Port Madison; bark *Camden*, Port Gamble.

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The famous Vegetable Blood Purifier and Liver Invigorator; thoroughly purifies the Blood, speedily cures Scrofula, Skin Diseases, Heals old sores and ulcers and eradicates from the system all humors and disorders arising from impure blood. It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys, strengthens the whole system, operates mildly on the bowels, allaying all internal inflammation, and is the best Purifying, Regulating and Invigorating Remedy in the world. Price, $1 00. For sale by all druggists.
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DR. J. R. BAYNE.
DENTIST.
The public are informed that I am still engaged in the practice of DENTISTRY, and am prepared to perform all operations in a FIRST-CLASS MANNER. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases or no charge. Terms reasonable.
NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.
OFFICE—No. 100 First street, opposite the Postoffice.
mlday tf

MARRIED:

At the Taylor-Street M. E. church, in this city, on Thursday evening, March 16, 1871, by Rev. Isaac Hinton, D. D., Mr. Charles Rivers and Miss Lizzie Pool, all of Multnomah county, Oregon.

DIED:

March 21, 1871, at 10 o'clock P. M., at the residence of her husband, Dr. Schumacher, Mrs. Elizabeth Schumacher, a dear daughter of F. A. and Mary Huffman, aged 17 years and 11 months.

The deceased was an amiable and lovely woman, full of life and hope only a few short weeks ago. But, alas! she is gone. The flower has faded, the bright spirit has taken its flight to its home in heaven, where those who loved and mourn her most hope to meet her again when life's toils and cares are ended.

Funeral will take place on Friday afternoon at 2 o'clock.

NEW TO-DAY.

To Rent.
A VERY PLEASANT FRONT ROOM IN A GOOD location. Address P. O. Box 224. mr23d1f

SAW MILL & PLANER.
40 HORSE POWER ENGINE AND BOILER, AND all the Machinery down to Lath Saw, Cut-off Saw, Cable Chain, Log Car, Lumber Car, &c., &c., all complete and in running order, convenient to ship by river. For sale very low. Inquire of
CAPITAL LUMBERING CO.,
Or J. H. MOORES,
mr23d1wawtf Salem, Oregon.

BARGAINS!!
North half of Block 13, McMillen's Addition to East Portland—Price $2,000.
Two lots on Stark and 9th Streets—Price $2,500.
A house and three lots on Front and Lincoln—Price $1,650.
640 Acres of Land fourteen miles east of Oregon City—100 acres of Prairie—Price $3,500.
PARTIES DESIRING HELP—EITHER MALE or Female—can procure it in Less than no time by leaving their orders with us.
Parties desiring situations will do well to give us a call.
We would call especial attention to our Bill of Fare—comprising some of the most desirable Lots in the City and best Farms in the State.
A TEAM is in readiness to convey parties to the property FREE OF CHARGE.
mr20dtf RIDER & DeLASHMUTT.

FOR SALE.
North Half of Block 136.
West Half of Block 171.
One-Fourth of Block 186.
Block 103.
Block 115.
COUCH'S ADDITION.
ALSO,
AN OLD ESTABLISHED BUSINESS
ON FRONT STREET.
DEAN & BROTHER,
mr23dtf No. 98 Front Street.

ACKERMAN'S
PIONEER
ONE DOLLAR STORE!
IS NOW OPEN TO ALL!
Each Article or Lot in the Store,
ONE DOLLAR!
Store Open from 9 A. M. to 5 P. M., and from 6 to 10 P. M.
No. 99 First Street,
SECOND DOOR NORTH OF ALDER.

☞ Wholesale Department Opens Monday, 27th inst.
mr24dtf

ESTABLISHED.....1851.
E. J. NORTHRUP.
Importer and Dealer in
SHELF & HEAVY HARDWARE,
Iron and Steel,
HUBS, SPOKES, FELLOES,
AND
HARDWOOD LUMBER,
CORDAGE, TAR, PITCH, OAKUM AND OARS.
AGENT FOR
A. S. HALLIDIE & CO.,
WIRE ROPE MANUFACTURERS,
San Francisco, Cal.
Corner Front and Yamhill Sts.,
f22 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

MILK AT A REDUCED PRICE.
ON AND AFTER THIS DATE I WILL FURNISH the No. 1 article of Milk at the following prices:
HOTELS, RESTAURANTS and BOARDING HOUSES,
20 cts per Gallon.
FAMILIES will be supplied at
6 1-4 cents per Quart.
MILK DELIVERED EVERY MORNING.
Having no rent to pay and having plenty of range and buying my feed by the quantity, I can furnish a good pure article. I feed no swill or distilled slops.
Satisfaction guaranteed or no pay.
Orders left at H. Mactin's Grocery Store, Odd Fellows' Temple, or Central Market, East Portland, will be promptly filled. C. L. SHEPARD.
Portland, March 1, 1871. mr24dlm

THE NEW CITY HALL,
40x65 feet,
Main Street, Walla Walla,
IS NOW READY FOR
THEATERS, BALLS, &c.
Parties wishing to engage can do so by applying to
fe10d3m JOHN DOWELL.

VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS.
OREGON MUSICAL INSTITUTE!
PHILHARMONIC HALL.
NEARLY 200 STUDENTS!
PUPILS RECEIVED DAILY!
Parlor open from 10 A. M. to 6 P. M. Send for Circular. P. O. Lock Box 368.
mr23dtf VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS.

Amusements.

ORO FINO THEATER.
LESSEE.....MISS F. M. BATES
STAGE MANAGER.....J. H. VINSON
Family Prices:
Dress Circle.....50 cents
Reserved Seats.....75
Gallery.....25
Thursday Even'g, March 23, 1871,
Will be performed for the first time this season, the domestic drama entitled
FANCHON, THE CRICKET!
MRS. F. M. BATES
AS FANCHON.

Madelon	Miss Annie Pixley
Old Vadet	Miss Lizzie Ingles
Mother Barbeand	Miss Minnie Pixley
Susette	Miss Gemma Frankie
Declier, Twin Brothers	Miss Nellie Cummings
Landry, Twin Brothers	Mr. F. M. Bates
Father Barbeand	Mr. J. H. Vinson
Etienne	Mr. H. Williams
Colin	Mr. H. Watson
Father Caillaud	Mr. H. Wilton
Mathieu	Mr. Jas. Clarke
Martineau	Mr. H. Carroll

ACT I.—The Shadow Dance
ACT II.—The St. Andoche Festival.
ACT III.—The Witch of Cassel.
ACT IV.—The Will of the Wisp.
ACT V.—A year later.
PROGRAMME OF EXERCISES
FOR THE
SUNDAY SCHOOL CONCERT AND EXHIBITION!
AT THE
TAYLOR ST. M. E. CHURCH
ON
Thursday Eve'g, March 23d,
At 7½ o'clock.

Anthem	By the Choir
Prayer	Rev. Wm. Roberts
Ball's Song	By a Class
Address of Welcome	
Male Quartette, "Wanderer's Return"	Glass
Charade	By the Infant Class
Song and Chorus	"Sweet bye and bye"
Colloquy, "The Stranger"	By a Class of Nine
Christian Freedom Song	By a Class
Recitation with Song.	
Solo.	
Colloquy	A, B, C Class
Male Quartette	"Not a bit of it, Harry"
Recitation	"The Price of Peace"
Quartette	"I'm Dreaming"
Colloquy, "Choice of Trades"	Class of Eleven Boys
Song and Chorus	"When he left me"
Closing Address.	

mr20 did

GRAND BALL AT KALAMA
ON
THURSDAY EVENING, MARCH 23D,
AT THE
RIVERSIDE RESTAURANT,
KALAMA, W. T.
THE "VANCOUVER" LEAVES FOOT OF WASHington street, Portland, for Oswitt, Thursday at 8 A. M., stopping at Kalama; returning same evening to Kalama Friday morning to Oswitt, same morning to Portland via Kalama.
TICKETS TO BALL and SUPPER.....$3 50.
The managers have arranged with the *Dixie Thompson*, from Astoria, to lay over at Kalama Thursday night.
mr14dtf

Markets.
REMOVED.
Portland Market.
E. H. CARLING,
SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge. KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON always on hand.
Portland, Feb. 17, 1871. dtf

PACIFIC MARKET.
W. W. SPAULDING,
WHOLESALE DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF
Fresh Meats,
AND
PACKER of BEEF & PORK
Highest Price paid for all kinds of FAT STOCK.
NO. 2 NORTH FRONT STREET,
ja23 PORTLAND, OREGON dawtf

CORBETT, FAILING & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE,
CUTLERY,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
IRON and STEEL,
ROPE, ETC., &c.
Agents for the Sale of
DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.
Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Portland, January 2, 1871. ja2dtf

SELLING OFF AT COST.
INTENDING TO CLOSE OUT OUR BUSINESS, WE will sell our Stock of Goods AT COST. We have a general assortment of Merchandise, consisting of
Ladies' Dress Goods,
CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS, SHOES,
GROCERIES, &c.
Those desiring to purchase will find it to their advantage buy of us at our LOW PRICES.
WM. MASTERS & CO.,
Cor. Front and Yamhill Sts., Portland.
mr14dlm

A BARGAIN OFFERED!
SPLENDID DRUG BUSINESS FOR SALE
WISHING TO RETIRE FROM ACTIVE BUSIness, owing to protracted ill-health, the undersigned offers his large and flourishing DRUG ESTABLISHMENT in the city for sale
AT A LOW FIGURE FOR CASH.
Apply soon, if you want a bargain, to
GEO. F. BETTEMEIR,
mr21dlm Albany, Oregon.

LEVI ANDERSON,
Notary Public,
Office—No. 104 Front St.,
Portland, Oregon.
WILL ATTEND TO THE PURCHASE AND SALE of Real Estate
Houses and Stores Leased, Loans Negotiated and Claims promptly Collected.
Portland, March 22, 1871. mr22dlm

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT,
Carrying the U. S. Mail.
THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship
IDAHO,
H. M. GREGORY.....Commander.
Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above port
SATURDAY, MARCH 25, 1871,
At 4 o'clock P. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia & Victoria.
THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steam Propeller
CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES.....Commander.
Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports
TUESDAY, MARCH 28, 1871,
At 4 o'clock, P. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka.
THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO.'S Steam Propeller
GEO. S. WRIGHT.
N. L. ROGERS.....Commander.
Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports
TUESDAY, MARCH 28, 1871,
At 4 o'clock P. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN
INMAN LINE
OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS,
Sailing from New York
Every Saturday and Alternate Tuesday
Cabin Passage, to Liverpool (gold).....$75 00
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency).....30 00
Passage from Liverpool to New York:
Cabin (gold).....$70 00
Steerage (currency).....
☞ Round Trip Tickets issued at very low rates
JOHN G. DALE, Agent,
15 Broadway, New York
Or GEO. W. WEIDLER,
Ja18d1fm No. 9 Front St., Portland, Oregon

SPRING STYLES
IN
SILK HATS!
AND OTHERS,
Are ready and for sale at
J. C. MOESSDORFFER & BRO.
THE GRANVILLE,
GERMANIA,
HOOK, AND
KING WILLIAM HAT,
ARE THE LATEST ARRIVALS.
mr18dlf
FOR SALE
BY
STITZEL & UPTON,
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
COR. FRONT & WASHINGTON STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
100,000 Acres
OF CHOICE WILLAMETTE VALLEY LANDS, Improved or unimproved, situated in the Rich and Fertile counties of Washington, Yamhill, Polk, Benton, Lane, Linn and other counties.
ALSO,
A large amount of choice Homestead and Business Property situated in the cities of Portland and East Portland.
NOW IS YOUR TIME TO PURCHASE!
The Willamette Valley Railroad Company will complete their first Twenty miles of Railroad commencing at Portland and running west 20 miles, by Nov. 1, 1871.
For further particulars as to location and prices of lands, apply at our office. STITZEL & UPTON.

Branch Offices:
WILLIAM DAWSON, Ag't, McMinnville, Yamhill Co.
J. C. MENDENHALL, Albany.
J. J. MURPHY, Salem, Oregon.
W. L. BARLOW, Oregon City. fe1d1f

MILK! MILK!
TO THE PUBLIC I WOULD SAY THAT I HAVE a LARGE DAIRY a short distance from the city, and have the
BEST MILK BROUGHT TO THE MARKET!
I only Feed my Cows on Hay and Grain, giving me a better milk than those fed on Distillery Slops. I can furnish Stores, Hotels and private Families.
Stop the Cart when the Bell Rings
Or leave your orders at McGinn's State Bakery, corner Madison and First streets, or at Robert Plitsch's, corner Morrison and First streets. J. H. RATHBUN,
mr15d1m Portland Dairy.

GLORIOUS VICTORY!
THAT ACHIEVED BY CASEIN'S
XXX WILD GRAPE ROOT BITTERS
Over all competition. They are the best! The Judges at the last Mechanics' Fair decided that point. Sold everywhere. Try them fe21d3m2p

LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED THE entire interest of P. Mauriet in the LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT would inform the public that he will supply the tables with all the Luxuries to be found in the market in the best style, with attention and promptness.
mr17d1f SOLOMON HAPNER.

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
Corner of Front and Oak
AT PUBLIC SALES OF REAL ESTATE, HORSES
Sale Days: Wednesday and Saturday.
ENGLISH
do
HORSE
SCREWS, &c.
Largest
Regular and Peremptory
Furniture, Groc
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
ON WEDNESDAY MARCH
DRUGS, MEDICINES,
HOOCE, CALEF &
DRUGS PAINTS OILS AN
OFFER TO DI
BUILDERS
CARPENTERS
MACHINISTS
TANNERS
COACHMAKERS
In lots to
approval
HODGE CALEF &
DRUGS PAINTS, OILS AN
Patent Medicines,
SADDLERY AND HA
S. SHERLOCK
WHOLESALE RETAIL DEA
Saddles, Har
SADDLERY
Hill's Concord Stage
Harness, &c.
SALE ROOMS No 42
Front St., Portland
156 doz assorted TRAN
on hand
J. B. CONGL
96 FRONT STREET.
SADDLERY,
Saddles, Bridl
WHIPS AND HA
REAL ESTATE AGE
The Oldest Real Estate
in Oregon.
PARRISH, ATKINSON & W
Real Estate Ag
CORNER ALDER AND F
Have Prep
PORTLAND, EAST PORTL
And Throughout OREGON
WE CAN OFFER SU
to purchasers of
REAL ESTA
HOUSES RENTED,
RENTS COLLE
LOANS
And everything that
attended to with pro
LEGAL PAPE
any time.
L. M. PARRISH.
mr10 TYLER
PORTLAND CANDY MANUFAC
ALISKY & HEGELE, Prop'rs
Coffee & Oyster Sa
FAMILIES SUPPLIE
One Dollar
No. 107 FIRST
CARMEN ISLAND SH
WARRANTED PURE
ROCK, COARSE
SALT, always
suit.
HOLLA

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, MA

CITY.

ALL SAFE.—For some
ment of this city has been
The Governor resides
gone to California, it
gone to the Governor of
gone to Puget Sound
Governor and the Chief
violent elements which
Considering the facts, however
was still here, and that
time of "Guilty Blue" s
reached right away, the city
be tranquil, the citizens
ever "when Orc Fine
claim the supremacy
three days ago. Lowest
snatched from
to Salem to answer
Judge's Court. For
city hung upon the
But we are happy
for the safety of the
ended—the Chief is again
throughout the length
rate limits. They only
A VERY NATURAL
to this state, who
writes from Buffalo
great deal of
in your State
or many rebels
take it naturally
heard of the
and suppose
age. We
gral surface
forest, and
ment, a delic
success. The
later mostly
monopoly of
dam company.
LETTER FR
received a
city, who
He writes
The grass
of the
Scott Lake
ore days.
and the people
eyes, but
have but a faint
Oregon. I
some
as soon as I can
in Oregon."

BOOKS.—There
every audience at
who ought to
meet the
in the people
other
Considering the
still here, and that
time of "Guilty Blue"
reached right away, the
be tranquil, the citizens
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The grass
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have but a faint
Oregon. I
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in Oregon."

REAL ESTATE
Upon
Lots
Lots
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Lots

...on and ... Mission.

...S. RICHARDSON,
...CTIONEER,
...r of Front and Oak Streets.

...UCTION SALES
...STATE, GROCERIES GENERAL
...CHANDISE AND HORSES
...y—Wednesday and Saturday
A. B. RICHARDS...

...Privi...
...H MERINED ...
...QUARE & CO...
...SHOES, FILES ...
...FEY PANS, S...

ALSO—
...e assortment of GROCERI...
A. B. RICHARD...

...lar and Peremptor...
...or
...iture, Gr...eries
...RAL MERCHAN...SE, &C.
...will sell at ...Auction ...
...ONESDAY, MARC...
At 10 o'clock A. M.
Groceries
200 bxs STARCH,
90 chests JAPAN TEA;
ALSO,
...0 reels MARKET BASK...
...0 reels CLOTHES ...
ALSO,
70 kegs SYRUP;
10 bbls VINEGAR,
ALSO,
100 bxs C. O. SOAP;
ALSO,
...bxs FANCY SOAP;
ALSO,
... bbls SUGAR;
... bls S. I. MOLASSES.
ALSO,
Furnitur...
2 Mi... Sofas,
Exten... ...
K... ...
A. M. SEL... ...

...UCS, MEDICINES ETC.

...OGE, CALEF & CO.,

...S, PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS

...DDLERY AND HARNESS.

...RKLOCK & CO.
...ddles, Harness,
...LERY HARDWARE
...'s Concord Stage and B...
Harness, &c., &c.
...E WORKS—No 43 ... and 45
Front St., Portland
...0 doz. assorted ... COLLARS
on hand ...
J. B. CONGLE,
...FRONT STREET, PORTLAND
...LERY HARDWARE
...ddles, Bridles,
...PE AND HARNESS
OF EVERY ...
...AL ESTATE AGENCY.
...Oldest Real Estate Agency
in Oregon.
...SH, ATKINSON & WOODWARD
...al Estate Agents
...ER ALDER AND FRONT STS.
Have Property ...
...TLAND, EAST PORTLAND,
Throughout OREGON Generally
CAN OFFER SUPERIOR ... to
purchasers of
...EAL ESTATE
...RANTED,
RENTS COLLECTED,
MONEY LO...
...ing that pertains to the ...
...to with promptness
...EGAL PAPERS written and ...
J. L. ...
...PARRISH,
TYLER WOODWARD.
...LAND CANDY MANUFACTORY
...LIKEN & HEGELE, Prop'rs.
...ee & Oyster Saloon
...TIES SUPPLIED WITH OYSTERS ...
Dollar per ... ...cted.
...107 FIRST ST., opp. P... ...
fe3dtf
...MEN ISLAND SALT
WARRANTED P...
... COARSE-GROUND ...
...LE, always on hand ...
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM
Sole Agents, San Francisco

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 23, 1871.

CITY.

ALL SAFE.—For some time the deputy government of this city has been without a quorum. The Governor ... at Salem; Hallock has gone to California, it is whispered, to consult with the Governor *de facto*; and Hayden has gone to Puget Sound—leaving only one Commissioner and the Chief of Police to manage the turbulent elements which constitute our population. Considering the facts, however, that the Chief was still here, and that those Metropolitan uniforms of "nasty blue" and brass buttons, were expected right away, the city remained comparatively tranquil, the citizens being satisfied that whatever "Team Oro Fino fellows" could do to maintain the supremacy, would be done. Two or three days ago, however, our Chief was suddenly snatched from our gaze and transported to Salem to answer to a mandate from Judge ...'s Court. For a day or two the fate of the city being upon the historic "verge," as it were; ... we are happy to state that all apprehensions ... the safety of the metropolis are fortunately ...ended—the Chief is again home, and peace reigns throughout the length and breadth of the corporate limits. They only goes on.

A VERY NATURAL MISTAKE.—A former visitor to this state, who has a patent ditching machine, ... late from Buffalo, N. Y., "I understand that a ... deal of underdraining is being done ... Your State." Our correspondent has altogether ... misapprehended the situation, though the mistake is naturally enough made. He has doubtless heard of the pipe laying by swamp-land grabbers, and supposed that it had reference to underdrainage. We assure our correspondent that our natural surface drainage of the country is quite sufficient, as a general thing, and that as an investment, a ditching machine would not be much of a success. The underdrainage of the country relates mostly to the school land *funds*, and the monopoly of that is in the hands of a lock and ... company.

LETTER FROM MR. H. H. TUTTLE.—We have received a second letter from Mr. Tuttle of this city, who went East two or three months since. He writes from Jackson, Michigan, March 7th. The latter part of the letter is concerning some of the mammoth manufacturing establishments of South Bend, Indiana, where he had just spent a few days. In concluding his letter Mr. Tuttle says: "I have been talking Oregon everywhere, and the people, with open mouths and anxious eyes, listened about our glorious State. You can have but a faint idea of the excitement here about Oregon. I am anxious to get home and shall start as soon as I can. Let others do as they will, but as for me and my house, I shall build it in Oregon."

BOOKS.—There are some persons in almost every audience at the theater or at the concerts, who ought to take a lesson in manners. We mean the boors who think it smart to stamp time to the music, creating a racket which is exceedingly unpleasant not only to the performers but to people of refinement in the audience. The other night when Mr. Stinson was executing a really fine solo upon the violin, a number of these boorish people commenced stamping to the time of the music, and kept it up during the performance of all rapid passages, greatly to the annoyance of everybody but themselves. Such ... ought be passed unnoticed in a second rate Bella-door, but a concert or respectable theater is not quite the place for its exhibition.

REAL ESTATE GAZETTE.—No. 10 of Russell & Co.'s *Real Estate Gazette* has come to hand. It ... an excellent article on the first page, under the head of "Correct Answers to Inquiries from Abroad" giving information which we take to be about correct concerning the various matters connected with our State, about which immigrants or those who contemplate removal here, are most wanted in hearing. The second page also has a good article on "The Coming great city of the North Pacific," in which the reasons for pointing to Portland as that "great city" are set forth. The paper is a good one to send away among the people of the Eastern States.

PASSENGERS FOR PORTLAND.—The N. P. T. Company's steamship *Pacific* sailed from San ..., yesterday, for Portland, with the following list of passengers. R B Monroe, J H ..., L Fox, R Wood, C Wood, Wm Kapus, J G Wright, Jos Branch, W A Rowe, W H Gosbon, Wm McCabe, M T Kennedy, G A Gove, ... two children; Wm Hawkins, S M Espy, ... Haigh, T S Kellogg, J M Beach, J M ..., J C Poindexter, G W Emerick, G P ..., Belden, Mrs Hoffman and child, G ..., J C Poindexter, G W Emerick, G P ..., H H Sappington, C Nickerson and ... Miss Webster, Miss Copper, Miss Clayton.

THE STEAMER'S MAILS AND EXPRESS.—The ... *Idaho* arrived at Kalama about 7 ... Thursday evening, and as she had freight ... to put there, she anchored in the stream till ... morning, and then hauled in and commenced ... ing. The *Vancouver*, which left ... at A M., brought up the steamer's mails ... arriving here about 2 o'clock. She ... brought up quite a number of the steamer's ... who were too impatient to wait, the ... not being expected to start before afternoon.

GOSSAGE.—At the conclusion of his lecture ... Mr. Condon, in returning thanks to the people of Portland for their assistance to him ... lectures in the geology of Eastern Oregon, ... said that he had to thank them for more than their patronage of his lectures. He said that in addition to the proceeds of his two lectures, some of his Portland friends had presented him with a purse of $244. This was certainly as handsome as the gift was well bestowed.

LONG DELINQUENT LIST.—Mr. Bills requests us to state that on the 27th inst. his tax books will be closed, in order to make out the delinquent list which the law provides, he must exhibit to the County Commissioners on the first Monday of April. Every person who has not paid their tax on or before the 27th, will find his or her name on the delinquent list, and will be subjected to the costs of collection thereafter.

REMOVAL NOTICE.—We call attention to the advertisement of Ackerman & Co., of the "Dollar Store." They continue to have a rush of ... day and night.

The Flanagan Brothers have a new advertisement this morning announcing various matters of interest to their patrons and the public.

MASONIC TEMPLE.—The contracts for building the Masonic Temple at corner of Third and Alder streets, having been let, the work of clearing the ground has already been begun. The larger ... now standing on the corner is to be removed; the smaller one standing beside it, was torn down yesterday.

HE LIVES.—There were eighteen bags of public matter received by the mail yesterday, under the mail, mostly, of one Smith, who went East a ... or more ago, from Oregon, to attend a session of Congress. This indicates that Smith was not long since still living.

THE ENROLLED GUARD.—An effort is about to be made to recruit this company to the maximum number required by law. The roll will be open at the armory on Friday evening from 7 till 9 o'clock, to receive the signatures of those who may conclude to join the company.

A PRISONER DELIVERED.—Mr. John Dolan, deputy United States Marshal, returned yesterday morning from Salem, where he had the evening before delivered J. G. Holbert to the County Jailer of Marion county, for six months imprisonment.

MELODEON TALENT.—We notice in the *Portland* passenger list the names of C. Nickerson and wife, and several females who, no doubt, are coming under engagement to the new Melodeon which is to be opened shortly on Front street.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

WHARF SCRAPING was going on pretty lively yesterday, the high water having left much mud and debris.

The bark *Webfoot* is on her way up the river and was due last evening.

The river has fallen about four feet within the last three days.

The P. T. Co. are going to put their old standby the *Reliance*, into dry dock to repair her.

The articles of incorporation and the by-laws of the Peninsula Building Association of this city, have been published in pamphlet form for the use of persons interested.

Parties were engaged a part of the day yesterday dragging for the body of Jo. McBrien, but without success.

THE GEOLOGY OF EASTERN OREGON.

SECOND LECTURE BY REV. THOS. CONDON.

Mr. Condon delivered his second and concluding lecture at Philharmonic Hall, last evening, before a very good audience. In opening he said that as he had in the previous lecture spoken only of the geological frame work of the Great Basin of Oregon, he would comply with his promise then made and speak to-night of the material, organic and inorganic, with which the basin is filled.

He said the subject naturally divides itself into groups of facts, and his principal effort would be to connect or link together such groups with the thread of the life records at his command. The first inquiry naturally is how shall we distinguish geological facts from those that are present or recent. To illustrate how in general this is easy or certain he mentioned the familiar existence of the sand banks near Swan Island, just below the city. They are composed of strata of various kinds of sand, gravel, earth, etc., deposited there at various times by water. It is evident that at the period when those strata were deposited the general level of the water must have been much higher than now, and that, consequently, the deposits were made at a very remote period of time. Thus by comparison of facts we distinguish between the past and the present. Another means of distinguishing between the past and present is by comparison of the animals of the past and present. Here he exhibited the tusk of an elephant of an extinct species. It did not, he said, present the first evidence that it belonged to the historic or even the prehistoric period of man. There was a chasm of time between the age of the animal to which it belonged and the present period. The inquiry is an interesting one whether any traces of human life have come across this chasm? Were there any human beings upon the earth when these animals lived? Once in excavating under an old drift at Natchez—under what is a part of the present Delta of the Mississippi—some human remains were found at such a depth and accompanied by such surroundings as led scientific minds to the irresistible conclusion that not less than twenty to thirty thousand years had elapsed since they were deposited there. Similar remains have been found in Florida, in Guadalupe, in California, and in various parts of Europe, some of them surrounded by evidences that they had lain where found for two hundred or three hundred thousand years, if we measure the deposits by the rules known to science and history. The remains of the Mississippi were buried by agencies which are still at work; so of Florida and most of the others he had mentioned. The California remains, however, appear to have come from the other side of the chasm which separates present from extinct agencies, and which also separates present from extinct species of life. Has human life crossed this chasm? He answered yes. And for proof, cited the fact that implements of industry, evidently fashioned by human skill, had been found in the same deposits with the remains of the mastodon and the bones of the mammoth and mastodon species had been found together.

What are the evidences afforded by the interior basin of Oregon in regard to this inquiry? At the Dalles, deposits are found which indicate beyond doubt that the former level of the water was three or four hundred feet above the present level. Mammoth animal remains exist in these deposits. At that time the water must have covered what is now a broad area of dry land, thus forming a bay which extended far to the north toward Yakima; reaching through the Columbia gap of the Cascades, it covered all the Wallamet valley, and connected with the ocean by a broad strait, bordered by the ridges of high land on either side of the present Columbia river. The plateaus of land bordering on this noble bay, must have furnished a grand country for the animal life of that period. He would not say that the evidences of man's existance here at that period are well defined or conclusive. He said he came near finding the proof once, but just missed it. [Laughter.] He related how some man had sent him word about finding in an old geological formation, an implement of human industry, but when he came to see it and where and how found, he could not exactly satisfy himself that it furnished the evidence he was in search of. In the Upper John Day valley the remains of the elephant are found, but no human remains. In the volcanic period which followed the mammoth period, these remains disappear. It may be that the agitation of the mountains, the rumblings and thunders of the volcanic period drove the animals away to less troubled regions. Mammoth remains, specimens of which he had exhibited, are found along Fifteen mile creek, in the region of Canyon City, Spanish Gulch, Walla Walla, &c. Remains of the horse had been found at the depth of sixty-eight feet near the Palouse Landing. They are found also in the John Day valley, four or five species of them. He had sent a case of these to an eastern college and received answer from the Professor of Geology who had examined them, to the effect that he had recognized four or five species of the horse, some of them quite different from the others. Remains of the oak and elk are found also in the same period. They are found in various places in the Wallamet valley. In the latter regions the water being deeper the deposit was clay and it followed that the bones should be found better preserved, and this is the fact.

In the Basin of the interior the mammoth period was separated from the older by a wall of fire—a period of volcanic action, the upheaval of mountains, the outflow of lava streams, rain of ashes and cinders. The lowest of these which followed each other at intervals, is the basalt. Along the Deschutes river, he had counted in the rocky walls of the canyon, distinct layers of lava, to the number of twenty-seven. These had flowed out and overlapped one another at different periods of time. In passing over the ground in that region, the traveler would often come upon places where the ground sounds hollow. He would find occasionally a hole in the ground, or a cavern. If he should enter one of these, he would find that here and there, are indications that at some time molten matter had flowed through it. The lava as it flowed out cooled first on top forming a crust; while yet the interior was in molten state. Sometimes this interior molten matter found vent and ran out, leaving caverns and passages in the lava rock. This lava now exhibits many different formations. It is sometimes found in beautiful and symmetrical columns. He spoke of one place which at a distance looked like a vast wood pile, and he had given it that name. When lava cools it cracks or crystalizes. The direction of the crystalization is always at right angles with the cooling surface. Thus, if the surface was horizontal, the crystallization would be downward, and the mass would be split into columns; hence the basaltic columns and the "wood pile." The tufa, a deposit of this volcanic period, is found near the Dalles, and various other places, of great thickness. In many places, as on Crooked river, and John Day river, ashes and cinders to the depth of fifty to one hundred feet, are found. In the tufa rock he had found remains of vegetable life.

The speaker next proceeded to show how the fissures in the rocks had been filled also with matter from the interior of the earth. When the up folding of the earth's crust had taken place and the fissures made, there was beside the later al pressure of the crust, a powerful force exerted by the interior vapors of the earth. These vapors pressing for egress, were forced upward through the fissures of the rocks, into the caverns, perous rocks and through the earthy matter. In the condensation of these vapors, their metallic elements were precipitated upon the walls of cavities. Thus deposits were made of all the various metals according to the peculiar qualities of the vapor and the affinities of the surrounding material—sometimes iron, galena, silver, gold, etc. The vapors which passed through the earth's surface into the air being poisonous, contributed their share to the destruction of animal life.

Let us go below this wall and see what we shall find. That ravine has done the digging for us. Wonder of wonders, the horse below! We parted from him in the elephant period above, and now we find him in this period below—four or five species. The remains are in rock now, and among different surroundings. He is a different horse now. One of the species has three hoofs on one foot—the three hoofed hipparion. I shall call this the Hipparion period. In this period we find also remains of the camel. There are also some remains of oak, yew and willow.

We go through another wall of fire, ashes and cinder; then comes the Oreodan period, to which belong my "Three Stone Heads." In this period we find the tapir, peccary, rhinoceros (three species), and the oreodan (three species).

We have now glanced briefly at the four life periods, the Human, the Mammoth, the Hipparion and the Oreodon, each separated by a wall of fire. Are these connected? Or, are they separate creations of Divine Providence? There are difficulties in the problem, but escape from one leads to others. Take any given 100,000 vertebrates—did God so repeat his own thought as to make them by 100,000 separate and distinct acts of his will? Or, did he keep the one vertebrate frame and force it through 100,000 variations of life? This is the problem. Does any man's theology hang on the difference? Does any man's faith or salvation depend upon the solution? If so, I can only feel sorrow for that man. The lecturer then touched upon some difficulties in the Darwinian theory, and proclaimed an intelligent theory of unfolding as the one he liked. He concluded with some remarks, connected his theme with the duties and lessons of life, and returning his heartfelt thanks for the courtesy and kindness shown him by the Portland people.

ARRIVAL OF THE IDAHO.

The N. P. T. Co.'s steamship *Idaho*, Thomas Stothard, commander, arrived at half past three o'clock yesterday afternoon, four days and four hours from San Francisco.

MEMORANDA.

Left San Francisco for Portland, March 19th at 11 A. M.; crossed Columbia river bar March 21st at 10 A. M.; arrived at Astoria 11:30 A. M.; at Kalama 8.30 P. M., and at Portland, March 22d, 3.30 P. M.

PASSENGERS.

A Nathan, E A Hunlop, C A Garrison, A Frei, S M Davidson, S H Fletcher, Dr C W Knight, U S A, J O Skinner, U S A, M Thompson, Mrs Thompson and two children, L Boyer, U S A, S E Williams, J Barrows, Mrs Mary Meyer, Miss Hochgurtel, Mrs S S Boyer, G Gurt and wife, H Myers, J W Springer, Jos Meyer, A B Grossman, J Canders, D Perry, W T Webber, Henry Way, M Gillihan, G A Ladd, M Hutchinson, B Heming, M Rowen, R Tabor, Mrs Rev A Myers and two children, C H Monnsdorffer, C Brickseh, J G Soury, Thos J Holmes, W Currier, Thos Berry, L E Garrison, John McFerron, John Douglas, C W White, S Edwin, L Gosselin, C McKinney, S L Wass, wife and boy, Miss Wass and child, Mrs F G Dorris, Mrs E A Williams and boy, Mrs D B Foster and boy, Miss E A Lurd, J W French, J C Clements, G L Story, Murton G Lury, J Meyer, Mrs C Levy, Miss J McNamara, Mrs G H Clark, Miss E Robeson, Mrs McIntyre, A Sprout, A J Vanhorn, B Vanhorn, M Weiss, M S Jacobs, A Rosenheim, J McFaddan, wife and daughter, W Terris, F Currie, S Abrahams, H Cooke, M Downing and wife, J H Downing, J S Turner, W K Blanchard, J A Rippbrton, Wm Home, G Conrad, Jas Lorrows and wife, Mrs H Ash, J McKenny, C F Hayward, J F Tieman, Dr. S J Jessup, wife and child, Mrs J H Downing, W F Crosby, Capt J S Lanson, Mrs E P Geary, F Cassin, E P Noyes and wife, H Myers, J J Wing, W Tap, H Kohn, R Myers, S Abraham, Mr Lawrence, P Dexter, A Meahan, Col. West, W. F. & Co.'s Mess., 165 in the steerage, and two Chinamen.

THE COURTS.

WEDNESDAY, March 22, 1871.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, Judge.—The United States vs. John Brown et al.—Indictment for impeding the due administration of justice. Defendants John Brown, Paul Oberheim, Thomas Scott, Samuel Adolph, Daniel Wagson and John Gasson, on arraignment were given until to-morrow morning to plead; and defendant Wesley Graves plead guilty—sentence deferred.

J. Driggs, petit juror, excused for the term.

United States vs. Andrew Wiley—Indictment for selling liquor to an Indian; on trial. Jury—John B. Price, D C Hadaway, J. W. Cooke, P. Adams, J. B. Wyatt, H. A Zachary, G. M. Raymond, Samuel Cheadle, J. W. Gearhart, N. B. McNemar, Jacob Halstead and David Froman. Cartwright for United States. Williams & Hill for defendant.

William S. Evans filed his petition for adjudication of bankruptcy.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

WEDNESDAY, March 22, 1871.

H. W. Davis to David Monnastes; quit-claim deed to lots 2 and 3, block 14, city; February 10, 1871. Consideration, $1.

W. Lair Hill and wife and Geo. H. Durham, to C. B Upton; quit claim deed to lots 7 and 8, block 104, city; December 28, 1870. Consideration, $200.

Thomas Grubbe and wife to John and Joseph Howell; the undivided two-ninths of the donation land claim of M. White deceased; warranty deed, March 3, 1871. Consideration, $300.

Stephen Coffin and wife to Edwin Russell; 267 acres in sections 18, 19, 30, 24, Multnomah county; warranty deed; March 6, 1871. Consideration, $2,259 45.

S. A. Stansberry and wife to Wm. H. Botts; south half of lot 7, block 24, Caruthers' Addition; warranty deed; March 7, 1871. Consideration, $250.

J. L. Atkinson and wife to J. D. Whiting and F. K. Arnold; 35 acres, section 16; warranty deed, March 6, 1871. Consideration, $1,000.

John Shaver to Francis M. Shaver; the northwest quarter of southeast quarter of section 25, township 1 north, range 1 west, containing 40 acres; warranty deed;; March 8, 1871. Consideration, $50.

Arthur Fahie and wife to P. J. Collins; lot 3, block 48, city; warranty deed; March 7, 1871. Consideration, $2,000.

Fred Congdon and wife to E. D. Backentos, J. W. and V. Cook; north half of lot 2, block 12, Caruthers' Addition; warranty deed, March 8, 1871. Consideration, $1,200.

RELIGIOUS.—There will be religious service and a sermon by Rev. Mr. Kimball, at the Unitarian Church, this evening, at 7½ o'clock. Subject, "Sin and Salvation."

Do you desire a handsome Suit of Clothing? If you do, go to Isaac Barman, corner First and Alder streets, Odd Fellows Temple.

J. O'NEIL & Co. have just received and opened one of the best assorted lots of Gents' Furnishing Goods and Clothing ever brought into this city, consisting of all kinds of Clothing, Collars, Cuffs, Gloves, Ties, Hosiery, and a large invoice of the STAR SHIRT, the best fitting and best made Shirt now worn. Their goods are of the latest styles and choicest patterns. Persons wishing spring goods and styles should not fail to give them a call. They cannot but be pleased with both their goods and prices.

SPRING STYLES.—KOHN & FISHEL, as usual, are the first to fill their store with the new Spring Styles of Clothing and Furnishing Goods. Their stock is very large, and their goods of the best quality, and latest styles. Messrs. Kohn & Fishel buy their goods in large quantities, consequently, get them at low rates and can afford to sell cheap, which they intend to do.

They respectfully invite their friends and patrons to give them a call

We say it now as we've said it before,
That C. M. MARTIN'S GROCERY STORE
Is where you can make the best pickings
Of all sorts of game, and of chickens,
Of fresh butter and bouncing big eggs,
And fish of all sorts, dried or in kegs;
Of the best kind of hams and lards,
And of pickles and jellies and jams;
Vegetables and fruits of the season,
And everything good that in reason
You can ask or wish to make a good dish.

BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD is nicely put up in boxes, and with special reference to the *Retail Trade*, so that all numbers may be sold at one price.

BARBOUR'S G APE THREAD is unequalled for strength and evenness of thread. Try it and be convinced of its superior qualities.

A GRATEFUL ACKNOWLEDGMENT.—A. J. Charlick, a printer in the office of the Ohio *Weekly Clarion*, writes to the proprietors of the PLANTATION BITTERS as follows: "Three months ago I was the mere shadow of a man, and so debilitated that my limbs shook under me while at work. The compositor at the next case said to me one day, 'Andrew, you need a tonic; that's what's the matter, and there's no tonic that was ever got up equal to PLANTATION BITTERS. Try em.' I have tried 'em,' and you are at liberty to state (referring to me for confirmation) that they have restored my health, and, I believe, saved my life."

Trust what Time has Sanctioned.

The maxim that the voice of the people is the voice of the divinity, may in some cases be open to doubt, but the testimony of honest and enlightened witnesses extending through a series of years, and all to the same purport is worthy of credence, admits of no question. Upon such testimony the reputation of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters as an antidote and cure for many ailments is based. During the twenty years that it has been before the world, innumerable preparations intended to compete with it, have gone up like rockets and came down the extinguished sticks. Meanwhile the progress of that incomparable tonic has been swift and steady—always upward and onward like the eagle's flight. Its introduction produced a revolution in therapeutics, and it proved to be one of those salutary revolutions that cannot go backwards. To-day Hostetter's Bitters is one of the most popular remedies in christendom, and commands a larger sale than any other medicinal preparation, domestic or imported, on this side of the Atlantic. As a cure for dyspepsia, bilious disorders, nervous affections, general debility, and as a preventive of epidemic fevers, it takes precedence of every other remedy. This fact should teach the ambitious country dealers who endeavor to foist their local abortions on the public in its stead, how futile their small attempts to cajole the community must necessarily be. Where the game fish have killed, there is no chance for the "suckers."

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,

REAL ESTATE DEALER.

Office, No. 64 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

REAL ESTATE in this CITY and EAST PORTLAND, in the most desirable localities, consisting of LOTS, HALF BLOCKS and BLOCKS, HOUSES and STORES; also,

IMPROVED FARMS, and valuable uncultivated LANDS, located in ALL parts of the STATE for SALE.

REAL ESTATE and other Property purchased for Correspondents, in this CITY and throughout the STATES and TERRITORIES, with great care and on the most ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS.

HOUSES and STORES LEASED, LOANS NEGOTIATED and CLAIMS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS PROMPTLY COLLECTED. And a General FINANCIAL and AGENCY BUSINESS transacted.

AGENTS of this OFFICE in all the CITIES and TOWNS in the STATE, will receive descriptions of FARM PROPERTY and forward the same to the above address. feldawtf

To Let.

For Rent.

ON 1ST APRIL 1871, TWO SUITES OF ROOMS in "Central Block," now occupied by U. S Pay Department, also, Brick Store, now occupied by Commissary Department. Apply to

A. P. ANKENY,
Or, P. O. Box 93.
mr13dtf

Rooms to Rent to Gentlemen.

THE FURNITURE AND BEDDING ALL NEW; Rooms Hard Finished, lofty and well Ventilated S. E. corner Washington and Fifth Sts. mr3dtf

COUNTY COURT.

REGULAR MEETING, March 22, 1871.

The regular weekly meeting of the Common Council was held last evening at the usual hour, Mayor Goldsmith presiding.

The following members were present: Messrs. Bills, Besser, Breck, Cree, Congle, Drake and Hill. Absent—Messrs. Hallock and Moffett.

Minutes of the preceding meeting were read and approved.

PETITIONS.

Petitions of Michael Magant and others for a change of the grade of South First street, at its intersection with Sheridan street, raising the same two feet, was placed on file.

Petition of Arthur Fahie and others, representing 400 feet, asking for the improvement of South Third street, from the center of Caruthers street to the center of Baker street, was referred to Committee on Streets and Public Property.

Petition of S. G. Leo, P. Manciet and others, restaurant keepers, asking for a reduction of the ordinance imposing a license on restaurants of $25 per quarter for selling malt liquors and wines to customers, was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means.

Petition of Arthur Fahie for the refunding to him of $9 45, together with interest, which he had paid on lot 5, block 248, at tax sale in 1869, the same having been assessed to R. Mendenhall, and paid by him, and reassessed to unknown and sold, was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means.

Petition of G. G. Hammell for use of a part of Second and Madison streets in building, was granted with the usual restrictions.

Petition of Mrs. C. Levy, for use of part of Third and Morrison streets in the removal of a building to West Park, was granted with the usual restrictions.

Petitions of Messrs. P. G. Baker, H. L. Herman, N. Dehn, and W. Chenoweth, for permits to make improvements under the provisions of ordinance 793, were each granted.

COMMUNICATIONS.

Communication of Messrs. Russell & Ferry, making a proposition to supply the various city offices with maps of the latest drafting of the city, at reduced rates, was placed on file.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

The Committee on Ways and Means reported that they had loaned at one per cent., $1,000 from the fund accruing from interest, for a term of years upon good security, to Mr. H. B. Tucker. The report was placed on file.

The same committee reported $600 due Oscar Kilbourn for making city assessment, and recommended a warrant be drawn for the amount, which was done, in accordance with the report, which was adopted.

Report of the City Surveyor upon the extension of streets in the Caruthers's Addition, was referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

CLAIMS AGAINST THE CITY.

Warrants were authorized in favor of parties holding claims against the city as follows: Raleigh heirs, $18, for rent of public pound; S. G. Skidmore, $3 25; Henry L. Pittock, $23 40; C. H. Myers, $25. The bill of Wallamet Iron Works ($15 48) was referred.

BUSINESS ON THE TABLE.

The matter of the report of the City Surveyor, Stevenson, to the committee on the message of the Mayor, suggesting regulations for the pay of assistants, was taken from the table and placed on file.

ORDINANCES.

An ordinance to change the grade at the intersection of South First street with Sheridan, passed.

An ordinance making appropriations out of the funds derived from the sale of city bonds, appropriating $21,200 for improvements of the river, and $35,000 for public park purchase, etc., passed.

An ordinance, appropriating from the park fund created by the above ordinance last adopted, $32 624 for purchase, and $2,375 for improvements of the public park, passed.

An ordinance, increasing the quarterly allowances to steam fire engine companies from $120 to $315, to enable the companies to employ engineers. Passed.

RESOLUTIONS.

A resolution authorizing the Auditor to draw warrants for $32,624 in favor of A. N. King, for the public park purchase, on approval of the ordinance making the appropriation, was adopted.

A resolution authorizing notice that the Common Council propose improving South Third street, between the center of Caruthers' street and the center of Baker street, by grading, laying plank walks, etc., was adopted.

A resolution instructing the Auditor to issue warrants and place the same in the hands of the Chief of Police for the collection of delinquent street assessments, was adopted.

A resolution authorizing the Committee on Streets and Public Property to advertise for proposals for the erection of street lamps and fire hydrants, was adopted.

A resolution authorizing notice that the Common Council proposes improving South Front street, South Second, South Fourth and Hall streets, was adopted.

A resolution authorizing the Mayor and the Standing Committee on Streets and Public Property to receive the park tract purchased of A. N. King, in the name of the city of Portland, and pay over the money for the same, was adopted.

A resolution appointing Messrs. E. D. Shattuck, H. D. Green and A. P. Dennison viewers of the extension of Salmon street, to meet at the office of the City Auditor April 5, 1871, was adopted.

On motion, the Council adjourned.

AMUSEMENTS.

ORO FINO THEATER.—The audience at Oro Fino Theater last evening was only a fair one, but the entertainment was an excellent one, Foodles being in the bill. To night the popular standard drama of "Fauchon, the Cricket," Mrs. Bates in the title role, and a good supporting cast of the whole company.

SUNDAY SCHOOL CONCERT.—The M. E. Sunday School Concert will take place at the Taylor street church this evening. The exercises will be varied, consisting of singing, dialogues, recitations, addresses, etc., by children and adults. Refreshments will be served after the close of the exercises.

Boots & Shoes.

NEW STORE;
NEW GOODS.

PACIFIC
BOOT AND SHOE STORE.
Corner First and Morrison Sts.,

HAVING OPENED OUR NEW STOCK OF
BOOTS,
SHOES,
GAITERS,
ETC., ETC.,

We are now prepared to furnish our customers with
THE BEST QUALITY OF GOODS
Of our own and Eastern Manufacture, at
VERY LOW PRICES.

CALL AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK
OF
BOOTS AND SHOES
OF ALL KINDS AND STYLES.

We Always Have the Latest & Most Fashionable Styles on Hand.

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,
CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.
fe7 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

FRESH ARRIVALS.

FLOWER SEEDS,
THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT EVER OFFERED in the city of Portland Just Received Ove land from Thorburn's Celebrated Gardens in New York City

SWISS CHEESE,
Direct from Auld Switzerland.

Beet Sugar,
A FINE ARTICLE—Direct from the Refinery in San Francisco.

MACKINAU TROUT,
Direct from Mackinau, Michigan.

Pickled Herring,
Direct from Holland.

Norway Oats.
Lately imported from Norway, yielding one hundred bushels from thirty pounds of seed sown.
These are some of the new things just received. Orders from abroad accompanied by cash or good reference solicited
Goods carefully packed and put aboard of vessels Free of Charge.

OATMAN & MACHENRY'S
Dealers in Oregon & California Produce, Tropical Fruits, Garden and Flower Seeds, Fine Wines and Liquors for Family use, and Groceries of Every Description.
fe24 dtf

FOR SALE.

Lots 3 and 4, Block 234, on Park street; a very desirable location for a residence... $ 3,500
1-2 Lot and Dwelling in Block 177... 2,100
Block 60, East Portland... 1,600
Lot 8, Block 118... 5,000
Lots 1 and 4th Park Block 2... 4,250

ALSO,
Lots, Blocks and 5 acre tracts at KALAMA, and One-Acre Tracts at all the prominent points on PUGET SOUND.

For further particulars in relation to the above and for description and price of over ONE MILLION DOLLARS worth of other Property apply to

RUSSELL, FERRY & WOODWARD,
No. 100 Front St.
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AT
SNOW & ROOS'
NEW ART GALLERY
181 FIRST ST.,
CAN BE FOUND THE LARGEST AND FINEST Stock of
CHROMOS, ENGRAVINGS,
PICTURE FRAMES & MOULDINGS
Ever brought to the State of Oregon, all of which are offered at WHOLESALE PRICES
N B—We guarantee to FRAME PICTURES in the VERY BEST STYLE of the art and at
LESS COST
Than any other establishment in Oregon. fr7dtf

HAIR RESTORATIVE.
BALDNESS CURED
AS A HAIR RESTORATIVE THERE ARE NONE that will cure Baldness as well as the one invented by J. LOPES, of this city. It is
Composed Entirely of Harmless Roots,
And is very effective in restoring the Hair—in some instances in less than six weeks
For further information and for the article apply to
J. LOPES,
No 16 Morrison St., south side, between Front and First Sts.

This preparation has been used already by a good many people of this city and vicinity and has proved satisfactory in reproducing the hair where it had been falling off
This Restorer does not change gray hair but restores hair to the bald head
It can be procured at the Barber shop of
GEO. FLEISCHER,
under the St. Charles Hotel
fe28dtf

REAL ESTATE EXCHANGE.
PORTLAND, OREGON.
GEO. L. CURRY,
DEALER IN
REAL ESTATE
AND OTHER INVESTMENTS.
OFFICE—NO. 2 CARTER'S BUILDING,

IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED CITY LOTS LOTS in East Portland, and in Stephens' Addition to East Portland.
In Yamhill county, a tract of 3,000 acres—all plow-land—within daily communication by steamboat with Portland.
Marion county—A farm of 862 acres, within three miles of Butteville, with growing crop, fine improvements, well stocked.
Boone's Ferry and Farm, on the Willamette, within 17 miles of Portland.
Steam Saw Mill with Double Circular Saws, Planing and Grooving Machine. Cuts 10,000 feet per day.
Valuable Timbered Lands, unimproved Lands and desirable Farms in various parts of the State. mr16dtf

Hawley Dodd & Co
Portland, Oregon
offer for sale at the lowest market price
Hardware, Iron, Steel
and Agricultural Implements.

Exclusive sale for Oregon for
Buckeye (genuine) Mower & Reaper.
(beware of bogus Buckeyes offered for sale by other parties the genuine can only be purchased on Portland of Hawley Dodd & Co)

Haines Headers
improved for coming harvest

Sweepstakes Threshers
with new improvements the best machine in the Market & greatly improved over 1870 made

THE MITCHELL WAGON.

Farm Wagons.
exclusive sale for the Mitchell Wagon with patent Round Reach (something new) no other wagon has it on the coast & them the best wagon for sale in the States
Send for descriptive Circulars.

WILLAMET
IRON WORKS CO.,
Corner of North Front and E streets, between Couch's Wharf and the Railroad Ferry Landing, Portland, Oregon.
MANUFACTURE
STEAM ENGINES AND BOILERS,
SAW AND GRIST MILLS,
QUARTZ MILLS AND MINING MACHINERY,
CASTINGS FOR AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY,
TURBINE WATER WHEELS,
BUILDING FRONTS,
Iron and Brass Castings of all Descriptions.
The Largest and Best Assortment of PATTERNS North of San Francisco.
No charges made for the use of them.
Address WILLAMET IRON WORKS CO., Portland, Oregon.
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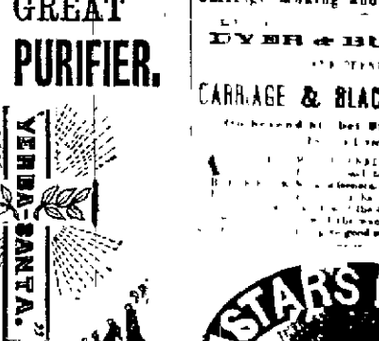
THE GREAT
BLOOD PURIFIER.



An Infallible BLOOD PURIFIER, possessing rare TONIC and NERVINE properties—a certain cure for RHEUMATISM, GOUT, NEURALGIA, and all kindred Diseases.
It completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the KIDNEYS and GENITAL ORGANS, radically cures SCROFULA, SALT RHEUM, and all ERUPTIVE and CUTANEOUS Diseases, gives immediate and permanent relief in DYSPEPSIA, ERYSIPELAS, Tumors, Boils, Scald Head, Ulcers and

"Ke's a Aster, Ma'am—What is it?"

A writer in *Cornhill's Magazine* tells this odd story of life in London:

A lady residing in the West-end, not far from Portland Place, had a servant in whom she took considerable interest, partly because of her sympathetic nature, and partly because she had received faithful service from her. This domestic, as the manner of domestics now is (generally by stipulation and contract), had a follower named John Armstrong. To all appearance he was a respectable man, perfectly unobjectionable in every particular. So confident was she of his excellent character, from his appearance, that the girl's friend allowed his visits without the slightest hesitation, and took an interest in the couple's welfare, being anxious, as she expressed it, to see her comfortably settled. Judging from the exterior, he was a clerk in some bank, or cashier to a private firm. In due time the marriage came off, and the couple went on their humble honeymoon of a week, towards the expenses of which the kind mistress contributed a generous sum. The ladies exerting herself to see that the little home in Islington was neatly furnished, and ready to receive the "happy pair" when they returned to town. Some few days after this latter event the lady call upon her late domestic, and found her comfortably settled, and apparently as happy as a queen. The following curious colloquy occurred between them on this occasion:

Mistress—Mary, I have often wondered what your husband is in business; what is he?

Maid—He's a saker, ma'am.

Mistress—A what, Mary?

Maid—Oh, he asks, ma'am.

Mistress—Yes, I suppose he does, if he's a "saker," but what does it mean?

The young bride colored, and for some time declined to answer the question; but on being pressed, she confessed that her husband was a professional beggar! "He asked." The lady was thunderstruck, as may be imagined, and with an exclamation on the deceit of man in general, left the house with a determination never to return. She was grievously enraged with herself that her good nature had been imposed upon at the expense of her judgment.

This was the *modus operandi* of the "asker," as learned from his wife, who had grown so accustomed to the peculiar profession of her husband that she evidently failed to see its shortcomings in the fact of its placing them in a state of independent comfort, rounding off many of the corners which otherwise have presented. Sally in our alley he left his charms, little understanding them, and wended his way to pastures new in the Shoreditch. A certain house in one of the crowded streets of that locality was mysteriously, and that in a singular style. There they changed their clothing and sallied forth on the begging and eggarly calling; and at night they returned changed their clothing again, and repaired to their homes, where they lived—and, in fact, do live now—in comparative luxury. Mr. Armstrong, I understand, clears one hundred and fifty pounds a year at his trade, which, as his wife says, is indubitably "respectable." "Besides," she adds, "so long as he gets his living honestly, what does it matter to anybody?"

The house of this excellent couple is scrupulously neat and clean, and probably because John knows he "earns" certain comforts in the day, it is stored with blessings for him at night. He has solved the problem, how to live without working, and indiscriminate charity is enabling him day by day to live almost, if not quite, at his ease.

A Noble Sponsor.

[From Merry's Museum.]

Joseph II., Emperor of Austria, often traveled about his kingdom in ordinary citizen's dress, so as not to be recognized. His desire was to discover whatever there might be wrong in the administration of the laws, and see that abuses might be corrected.

One day he arrived at a small post village sooner than he was expected. No horses were ready. The driver who was to carry him excused himself.

"Ah," he said to the traveler, of course not knowing him, "you will be obliged to wait for a short time. I am very sorry, but you arrived a little ahead of time. All my servants are absent."

"Ah! That is very singular," said the Emperor; "how does it happen?"

"Ah! well, you must know that I have just had a little son born to me, and I wish to have him baptized at once. I have sent all my servants to inform my friends to find a sponsor for him."

"A sponsor! Is that all?" rejoined the Emperor, with a smile; "why not take me, and then the ceremony will be the sooner over, and we can proceed!"

The driver, seeing that the stranger was of an appearance a gentleman, promptly accepted the offer, and the whole party proceeded to the church.

The ceremony began. Arriving at the point where the godfather gives in his name, surname, title or profession, the clergyman asked.

"Your name, if you please."

"Joseph," replied the Emperor.

"Very well; your surname."

"My surname—is that necessary?"

"Why, of course, you must give that."

"Second."

"Second! Singular name that, but down it goes. Now Mr. Second, what is your title?"

"I am called Emperor of Austria."

At this announcement all the assistants, seized with astonishment and fear, threw themselves at the feet of their sovereign and asked pardon for the familiarity with which they had treated him.

"O, rise, my friends," replied Joseph; "there is no harm done. I am quite content. As for my little godson, I shall, of course, take him under my protection. I am not the sponsor you expected, perhaps, but in pressing cases it is necessary to take such as we can get, so you must be satisfied."

"Ah, sire," said the father, "how good you are!"

"Well, good bye, all," interrupted the Emperor; "we must proceed on our journey. I will take care of little Joseph."

It is unnecessary to add that good care was taken of the little boy; and as he grew up he was often pleasantly reminded that it was by accident that sent Joseph II. to the village of his birth at that particular time.

GENERALITIES.

The first locomotive ever run out of Boston on the Boston and Worcester road is now running on a road in Maine.

The New York *Star* tells of an inveterate ball-goer who has danced every dance since "Adam invented dances."

Four Egyptian students have recently entered the Syrian Protestant College at Beyrout, having come from 500 miles up the Nile.

"George," asked a teacher of a Sunday-school class, "who above all others shall you first wish to see when you get to heaven?" With a face brightening up with anticipation, the little fellow shouted, "Gerliah!"

Another southern magazine, to be called *The Nineteenth Century*, is to be issued at Charleston, S. C. Among its principal contributors are a number of famous (southern) names, of which the benighted North has never heard.

Mrs. William B. Astor supports an orphan asylum out of her own purse at Red Hook, on the Hudson, and Mrs. John Jacob Astor is well known for her active participation in many of the New York city charities, especially those under the auspices of the Episcopal church, of which she is a member.

An old lady, slightly blind, while engaged in a futile attempt to sew buttons on young Augustus's new jacket, remarked: "Dratthese buttons! I can't find the holes, and they split all to pieces every time I stick the needle into 'em." To which replied young Augustus: "Now, look 'ere, Granny! you just let my peppermint-drops alone. You've split more'n half of 'em already."

The editor of the Zanesville *Times* heard Nilsson at Columbus. The following is an extract from his criticism: "She can go up to fever heat or down fifty degrees below zero with as much ease as water runs off a goose's back, and her voice fascinates wherever it reaches. She flats and sharps with an accuracy of the piano-forte, and her voice dies away like the echo of the voice of mercy."

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Hall in Regular Meetings at 7 o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

Harmony Lodge, No. 13, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M.
fe21dtf

Hassalo Lodge No. 35, I. O. O. F.—Meet every Friday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Morningstar, No. 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street, near Stark. Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brothers are cordially invited to attend. W. H. UTTER, N. A.
DANIEL BUMAN, R. S. mroutf

G. A. R.—Baker Post No. 1.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Washington sts. All comrades in good standing invited to attend.
By order of POST COMMANDER.

Portland R. A. C. No. 2.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 18 North Front street.
By order of M. E. H. P

Multnomah Tribe No. 3, I. O. R. M. Holds regular Councils every Tuesday evening at the Eighth Run, at Oregon Wigwam, in Parrish's building, corner Washington and Front Streets.
my5dtf By order of THE SACHEM.

Samaritan Lodge No. 3, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

PORTLAND, Tuesday, March 21, 1871.

Gold at New York, 111¾.

Currency quotations at Portland, 90¾c buying and 91¾ selling.

Exchange on San Francisco—coin, ¼ of 1 per cent.; currency, ¼ per cent.

Exchange on New York, 1¼ per cent.; telegraph transfers, 1½ per cent.

Rates of interest unchanged, at 1@1½@2 per cent.

Oregon Bounty and Relief bonds, 85@87½c.

Domestic Produce—Jobbing Prices.

FLOUR—Standard brands, extra, ₩ bbl, $6 50; superfine, $5@5 50; fine, $4 75; good country brands $4.

GRAIN—WHEAT—Good shipping, with sks, $1 25 ₩ bushel; OATS—$1 75 ₩ 100 lbs. BARLEY—$1 65@1 75 ₩ 90 lbs.

FEED—Bran, $17 00 ₩ ton; Middlings $35 00 ₩ ton; Shorts, $32 50 ₩ ton.

HAY—From wagon, $10 00@11 00 ₩ ton; baled, ₩ ton, $13 00.

POTATOES—Oregon, ₩ bushel, 60@87½c.

ONIONS—Oregon, ₩ bushel $1 00@1 25. California, per 100 lbs., $3 00.

PROVISIONS—Hams—Sides, 14 cents; Hams, 16c; Shoulders, 9@10c. Bacon—Sides, 13c; Shoulders, 9@10c. Pork—Mess, $20; Prime, $18. Lard—Oregon, 10 lb cans, 14@15c; in bulk, 12@14 cts. Miss Beef—₩ bbl, $18 00. Mess Pork—₩ bbl, $22 50. Cheese—Oregon, 14@18c; California, 15@18c; Eastern, 20c. Eggs—22 cts ₩ doz. Honey—₩ lb, 6@ 6½c.

Domestic Produce—Buying Prices.

GRAIN—WHEAT—Good white, ₩ bu. $1 17½; Red $1 12½.

OATS—₩ bushel, white 55.

CORN MEAL—W. W. ₩ 100 lbs, $3 50; country brands, $2 75@3 00.

FRUITS—APPLES—₩ bushel, 40@50c. Dried; ₩ lb, 5@7c. Peaches, 6@8c. Prunes—Dried, ₩ lb, 12c.

HAY—From wagon, $10 00; baled, $13.

PROVISIONS—Bacon—sides, 13c. Hams—country 13c; sugar, cured 20@25c. Shoulders—12½@15c. Lard—in tins 12½c; kegs, 12½. Eggs—₩ doz., 22c. Butter—Extra fresh rolls, 35@37½c; choice brine, 35c; choice solid, 30@35. Hides—₩ 100 lbs, $3 25@4 25, ordinary 2½@3. Grease—1½@3c.

POULTRY—Ourselves—young, ₩ doz, $3 50@4 00; grown, $4 50@5 00.

POTATOES—₩ bushel, 70@75c.

WOOL AND FURS—Wool—₩ lb, 22c. Furs—Fisher, $1 50@3 00; Fox, cross, $1 00@2 00; do red, 75c @1 00; Martin, prime, dark, $3 50@5 00; do pale, $1 50 @2 50; Mink, dark northern, 35c@$1 25; pale, 25c@$1; Muskrat, 10c; Otter, prime, dark, $1 75@3 50; Sea Otter, $25 00@40 00; Coon, 12½c; Wolf, black, $1 50@2 00; do grey, 50c@$1 00; Wild Cat, 25c; Skunk, 12½c. Fur Seal, $2 50@2 50; Beaver, dark, $3 ₩ lb, 75c@$2 50; Bear, black, $2 00@5 00; do brown, $2 00@2 50; Cat, 25c.

Wholesale and Jobbing Markets.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Agents for Gowdy—Gang Plows—Mason, $100; Pfiel, $75; Eureka, $75; Skinner's, $80 to $90; Sattley, $80 to $95 and $90; Grey's Sulkey, $85. Seed Drills—Buckeye, 9 hoe, $100; 12 hoe ditto $125; Eatorly, $75. Cultivators $25 to $40. Walking Plows—Pooth, $14, $16, $17, $18; Moline, $14 00 to $17; Rowing Clipper, $13, $14, $15, $19; Cast Steel, $25, first. Flax Mills $10 to $45 50. Cider Mills—Hutchinson, $37 50; Buckey, two kinds, from $32 50 to $90.

BROOMS—Bottom, Oregon, No. 1, $5 50 ₩ doz.; No. 2, $4 50 ₩ doz.; No. 3, $3 50 ₩ doz; California make, Palmer & Gillespie's, No. 1, $4 50; No. 2, $4 00; No. 3, $3 50. Other makes—No. 1, $5 50; No. 2, $4 50; No. 3, $3 50.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Burlap bags, 22x36, 18¾c each; do, 21x40, 12c; Dundee gunnies, 16½c; linen bagging, 24c yd; 11¾c, burlap, 20 yd, 11¾c.

BUILDING MATERIALS.—New Jersey Cement, ₩ bbl., $5 00; Knapp's, $4 50@5 00; Santa Cruz Lime, ₩ bbl., $2 50; Rosendale Cement, do., $2 00; Calcined Plaster $5 00; Land, $3 50. Lumber—Assorted cargo fir, $14 @16; dressed, $22@30; flooring, $30@36; laths, $3 per M; cedar shingles; $2 50; redwood boards, dressed, $40 @50; Western hardwood, 17@20c per foot.

POWDER AND FUSE—At agents' rates.

ROPE—Per lb. 20½@21c, firm.

RICE—China, No 1, 9@9½; Patna, none; Hawaiian, 10@10½; Batavia, none.

SALMON—Canned, spiced, 2 lb cans ₩ doz $3 50; 4 lb cans, $15; Fresh, 1 lb cans, $2 50; 2lb cans, $3 75; half bbls, $3 50; quarters, $3 00.

SALT—Liverpool fine, $30 ₩ ton; do coarse, $27 50; Carmen Island $22 50; Ground Rock, $22 50; Dairy $30@ 35; San Quentin, none; Scammon Lagoon $20.

SALERATUS—Harton's, 8@9c ₩ lb; Babbitt's, 11c.

SOAP—Oregon brands, 7@7½c; Colgate, 11½; Castile, 18c; Cal. brands, 7½@8½c; Detersive, $1 25.

SODA—Babbitt's, 11c; Barton's 8½@9c; saleratus, 4½ @5c; bicarbonate, in kegs, 8c.

SPICES—Cloves, 37½c; Cassia, 20@30c; Nutmegs, $1 25a 1 37½; Mace, $1 40@1 50; Pepper, grain, 25a27½c; Mustard, Cal., $1 75; French Mustard, $2 50@2 75; Pepper, ground, $1 50@1 75; do Cayenne, $1 75; Allspice, grain, 27½@30c; Ginger, ground, $1 50@1 75.

STARCH—Glenfield, 10½@10½; corn, 15@17; Durgess, 6a 15c; pearl, 12½; Oswego, Kingsfords, 10½@10½; San Jose, 10@12c.

SUGARS—Sand. Island, 9½@12½c; San Francisco Yellow C., 13½; Golden C., bf bbls, 13¾c; Powdered, 15¾@16½; Crushed, in bbls, 16; in half bbls, 16¼.

SYRUPS—Extra heavy Golden, bbls., 85@87½; ½ bbls. 90½@95; kegs, 95@97½.

TOBACCO—Navy, ₩ lb 75@80c; Light Pressed, 95@ 100; Atlantic Cable, 85@97½c.

TEAS—Young Hyson, $1 00@1 50; Gunpowder and Imperial, $1 25; black, 85@1 00; Japan, in papers, 72½@ 87½c.

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE (per cent)—Pails, painted, $3 00@3 50; do Cedar, $4 50@5 00. Tubs, painted, $4 00@4 50; do cedar, $5 50.

WOOLLEN GOODS—Oregon manufacture—*Blankets* grey, No. 1, $9 00; No. 2, $8 50; No. 3, do, $4 00; do. white, No. 1, extra, $12 00; No. 1 $8 50; do. No. 2, $7 00; No. 2 blue, $7 75; No. 2, green, $7 75; Vicuna, No. 1, $11 00; No. 2, $8 00; 3-4 White Sanuel, $1 10@$1 25; 4-4 Whitado, 75c; 3-4 White do. 40@45c; Plain assorted colors, flannel, 40@45c; Fancy Twilled shirting, do. 50@55c; Grey Mixed Shirting 40@45; Hard times, 30c; Grey Doeskin, $1 00; Fancy do. $1 10; Drab Mixed Beaver, 97½c; Fancy Cassimeres $1 00@$1 10; Tweeds, 75@85c; Yarns, $1@1 20.

Weekly Retail Family Market.

Oranges ₩ doz		Pork	18
Limes per doz.	50c	Clear side	18@15
Lemons ₩ doz.	$1 00	Shoulders, country cut	10@12
Grain—		" Butcher's and packer's	
Apples	1 00@1 50	" Butcher's and packer's sang'r cured	12½@15
Pears, per box	$1 25@1 50	Cheese, Cal.	20@25
Dried—		Cheese, Oregon	18@20
Pears, ₩ lb	12½c	Hatchways	20@25
Apples, ₩ lb	8@10	Eggs fresh ₩ doz.	25@30
Peaches ₩ lb	18@20	Honey ₩ lb	25@30
Prunes, yellow	22@25	Lard, choice, ₩ lb	16@17½
" with pits	12½	10 lb leaf in tins	15
Figs, Cal., ₩ lb	20@25	Butter—	
" Smyrna	25@30	Choice fresh roll	50
Prunes, in bulk	18@20	Good " "	40
" in jars and tins	35@40	Ordinary "	30
GROCERIES.		Common, ₩ lb	25
Coffee—		Sea Moss Farina ₩ pkg	25c
Green, ₩ lb	22½@23½	Flour—₩ sack	
" Java "	28@30	Imperial	1 75
Jonos' prepared, Rio	33@37½	Standard	1 75
Java	53@37½	Vaughn's	1 62
Chartres	35	McLaran's	1 62
Rio	25@30	Salem, XXX	1 62
Sugar—Crushed "	18	City Mills	1 62
Pulverized "	18	Otherbrands	1 37½@1 50
Golden C "	16½	POULTRY, GAME, &c.	
Granulated "	18	Turkeys each	$1 25@2 50
Yellow Ref.	16½	Chickens, doz.	6 00@6 00
Islands	10@12½	" spring	none
Syrups in kegs ₩ gal	95@1 00	Puget Sound Coal	10
" per gal	1 25	Salt Salmon ₩ lb	8
Tea—Young Hyson	$1 00@1 75	VEGETABLES.	
Eng. Breakfast	$1 00@1 50	Beets ₩ lb	3
Imperial, Old	$1 00@1 25	Carrots ₩ lb	3
" New	$1 00@1 25	Onions ₩ lb	4@5
Gun Powder	$1 75	Turnips ₩ lb	2
Finest	2 00	Potatoes, ₩ lb	90c@$1 00
Japan	90c@1 00	Cabbage, ₩ doz	3 00
Black	75@1 25	Sweet potatoes	none
PROVISIONS.		Parsnips ₩ lb	4c
Hams, country cut	18	Celery, ₩ doz bds	1 50
" Butcher's	20@22	Cauliflower	2 50@3
" Butcher's and Packers (Sug' Cured)	20@22		
Cross	23		
Bacon, breakfast &			

Cattle and Live Stock Market.

CATTLE—Beef cattle, $7@7 50 ₩ cwt net.
SHEEP—Good mutton sheep, $3@3 50 ₩ head.
HOGS—On foot 4@4½; dressed 6@6½ cents per pound.
VEAL CALVES—Spring, 8a9c ₩ lb.

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mr4dtf

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YOUNG MASTERS' CLASS, Mondays and Thursdays at 6 P. M.
YOUNG LADIES' CLASS, Wednesday at 4:30 P. M., and Saturday at 1 P. M.
YOUNG MISSES' CLASS, Tuesday at 4:30 P. M., and Saturday at 11 A. M.

Yearly Classes for Small Children will soon be formed. The above classes are limited to Twenty Members, that careful attention may be given to each.

Persons desiring their children to receive thorough instruction in the above mentioned classes would confer a favor by sending them in at once, to facilitate classification.

For information concerning the above or other classes now formed or to be organized, or private lessons in Voice, Piano or Organ, call at Rooms from 10 A. M. to 4 P. M.

N. B.—The First Young Men's Class being now full a second will be immediately organized. mr18dlw

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Prof. of the Natural Sciences.
J. W. MARSH, A. M.,
Prof. of the Greek and Latin Languages and Literature
A. J. ANDERSON, A. M.,
Principal of the Academy.
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THREE COURSES OF STUDY—the Collegiate, the Scientific and the Ladies Course are marked out as the best arrangements of study for Pupils. At the same time, in order to make the instructions of the Faculty available to those who for good reasons cannot take either of these, irregular courses may be pursued by those desiring it.

The TUITION ranges from $19 to $33 per year.

There are Three Terms, beginning on the First Wednesdays of August, November and February.

The new Boarding House for young ladies will be ready for use on the First of November.

Board with Furnished Rooms, $3 50 per week.
For particulars address the PRESIDENT.
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ap27dtf

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ZIEBER & HOLTON, Proprietors.

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EUROPEAN PLAN.
ROOMS can be had by the Day, Week or Month.
A RESTAURANT in the House under the management of PIERRE MARQUET, late of the Lafayette. Owing to its location and construction, it is the most desirable Hotel in the City, and will instead KEEPING IT AS AS IT OUGHT TO BE KEPT.
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HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.
FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.
Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. d1f

UNION HOTEL,
HILLSBORO, OREGON,
DANIEL L. TURPIN, Prop'r.

THE ABOVE HOTEL HAS RECENTLY BEEN leased, thoroughly repaired and re-furnished, and is now open to the reception of the traveling public. Good accommodations can be offered to men and beast at low rates.
A liberal share of patronage is solicited. mr1dlm

New York.

CHARLES DIMON.
COMMISSION MERCHANT
FOR
Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise.
P. O. Box 4,094. 181 PEARL ST., NEW YORK.
Refer to Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Knapp, Burrell & Co., and Savier & Co., Portland; R. H. Wade, Esq., Salem; W. P. Abrams, Dallas. fe28dly

J. M. KELLER. FRED'K HALSTEAD.
KEELER & HALSTEAD,
95 Liberty St., New York.

OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY

FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA Isthmus, Hull and Cape Horn, with San Francisco connections, all classes and varieties of Merchandise and for sale of Exports from the North-West.
Advances made on approved consignments, and orders respectfully solicited. All orders and business will receive prompt attention.
REFERENCES—New York: N. Y Nat'l Bank, cor. College Place and Chambers St.; Messrs. A. K. & C. E. Tilton, 95 Liberty street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Bro., Bankers, 28 Broad street; Messrs. Bently, Miller & Thomas, 54 Smith street. Oregon: Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, Portland; Hon. E. D. Shattuck, Portland; Messrs. Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A. A. McCully, Esq., Salem. d20dtf

Grocers.

WM. WADHAMS, W. K. LEVERIDGE,
WM. HORTON, A. F. EVERETT,
Portland. 316 Front St., San Francisco.
LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,
(*SUCCESSORS TO E. G. SNEATH,*)
WHOLESALE GROCERS
AND
Forwarding & Commission Merchants,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,
Commission and Forwarding Merchants,
218 Front St., corner of Commercial,
el SAN FRANCISCO. dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large
Fire-Proof Warehouse
For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.
All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.
Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J. R. F. & U.
Always on hand a full Assortment of
Groceries, Provisions and Clothing
MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,
Also a large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
d24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

NOTICE.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!

ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 1, 1871, OUR RATES on FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, not less than 25 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland to La Grande		15 cents	per pound.
" " " Union		14	" "
" " " Baker City		13	" "
" " " Eldorado		23	" "
" " " Boise City		22	" "
" " " Idaho City		25	" "
" " " Silver City		37	" "

Portland, Feb. 1, 1871 WELLS, FARGO & CO. fe1dtf

BOOK PAPER.
JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of 40 and 44 Book Papers. For sale low by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington st.

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinance No. 972.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR THE TIME and manner of improving that part of Alder street, lying between the east side of Fourth street and the east side of Tenth street.

The city of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The proposed improvement of that part of Alder street lying between the east side of Fourth street and the east side of Tenth street, shall be completed in the manner hereinafter provided on or before the 1st day of June, 1871.

Section 2. The surface of the street shall be cleared of all plank, timbers or other obstacles or, perishable materials (sidewalks, crosswalks and plank roadways of the proper width and grade excepted). If the plank obstructions are not removed by the owners of the adjacent lots within three days from the service of notice by the Street Commissioner, they shall be removed by and become the property of the contractor.

Section 3. The improvement shall consist of grading, laying sidewalks, crosswalks, plank gutters and a plank roadway sixteen feet in width.

Section 4. The work to be done and materials furnished shall correspond with the provisions of and under the restrictions contained in Sections 6, 7, 8, 9, 11 and 12 of Ordinance No. 766, entitled "an Ordinance for relation to the improvement of streets."

Section 5. The contractor shall take entire charge of the work during its progress and shall be responsible for any loss or accident resulting from carelessness or neglect.

Section 6. The Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized to advertise for proposals, receive bids and enter into contract with the lowest responsible bidder or bidders for the improvement specified in this ordinance.

Section 7. The improvement shall be completed to the satisfaction of the Committee on Streets and Public Property and the Street Commissioner.

Passed the Common Council March 16, 1871.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved March 19, 1871. B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.
mr20d3t

Ordinance No. 973.

AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING THE SALE OF Bonds.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That the Committee on Ways and Means of the Common Council, are hereby authorized and empowered to advertise for, receive proposals, and sell to the highest bidder, at such times, and in such amounts as they may deem advisable, all or any portion of the bonds to be issued under the provisions of ordinance No. 935, entitled "An ordinance authorizing a loan for a term of years, providing for the manner of issuing bonds therefor, and the time and manner of paying the same." *Provided*, That no bonds shall be sold at less than par (interest off) without the consent of the Common Council.

Section 2. Upon making a sale of any of said bonds the Committee on Ways and Means shall notify the City Treasurer of the terms and conditions thereof, and upon receiving the purchase price therefor, the Treasurer shall give the purchaser a receipt which shall be filed with the Auditor, and the filing of such receipt shall be sufficient authority to the Mayor and Auditor to sign and deliver the requisite number of bonds as provided in said ordinance No. 935.

Passed the Common Council March 15, 1871.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved March 17, 1871.
mr20d5d B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.

City Tax Notice.

THE CITY TAXES FOR THE YEAR 1871 ARE now due, and the list is in my hands for collection. All Taxes not paid within 30 days from the date of this notice will be returned as delinquent. Taxes will be received at Room, No. 4, Corbett's Building, from 9 o'clock A. M. till 4 P. M.
EDWIN. D. BACKENSTOS,
Portland, 13th March, 1871. City Treasurer.
mr13d1m

Claims Against the City.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ALL CLAIMS and demands against the city of Portland must be presented at the Auditor's Office "with the necessary evidence in support thereof," on or before Tuesday in each week.
By order of the Common Council.
March 10, 1871.d10t W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

North Ninth Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to improve North Ninth street between Stark and G streets, by grading and laying sidewalks, crosswalks and plank gutters where necessary.
March 10, 1871.d10t W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Watches and Jewelry.

REMOVED.

JOHN B. MILLER,
Watchmaker & Jeweler,
Has removed from the corner of Alder and Front streets, to 93 FIRST ST., in Corbett's Building, and
HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER, A SPLENdid selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of Watches and Clocks, Rose Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.
The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city, are to be seen at my store.
Sole agent for the Celebrated Keith Winding Watches, manufactured by E. LANGN, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGAUX, of Locle.
The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.
WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner.
n24tf 93 First St., Portland, Oregon.

L. C. HENRICHSEN. C. HANSEN.
L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,
WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,
109 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, SPECTACLES, SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.
Diamond Setting, Engraving and Enameling,
Neatly executed in the latest style.
WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED AND WARRANTED. jel dtf

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES
OF
Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!
B. L. STONE,
107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates a fine lot of Howard, Waltham, Elgin, English, and other Gold and Silver Watches. Also, a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets, Chains, Guards, Lockets, Finger Rings, Moss Agate sets, Opera and Marine Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses, Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives, Spoons, etc., etc., and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS, cheap for cash.
fe24dlf

BUSINESS CHANCES.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COPARtnership heretofore existing between E. J. Northrup and J. Van Renssela